

IPConfigure

Table of Contents

About the Orchid Fusion VMS Installation Guide	1
Working in Windows	2
Installing Orchid Fusion VMS in Windows	3
How to Edit a Configuration File in Windows	7
How to Manage the Orchid Fusion VMS Service in Windows	10
Uninstalling Orchid Fusion VMS for Windows	12
Working in Ubuntu 14.04	13
Installing Orchid Fusion VMS on Ubuntu 14.04 LTS	
How to Edit a Configuration File in Ubuntu 14.04 LTS	
How to Manage the Orchid Fusion VMS Service in Ubuntu 14.04 LTS	
Uninstalling Orchid Fusion VMS in Ubuntu 14.04	27
Working in Ubuntu 16.04 to 20.04	
Installing Orchid Fusion VMS on Ubuntu 16.04 to 20.04	
How to Edit a Configuration File in Ubuntu 16.04 to 20.04	
How to Manage the Orchid Fusion VMS Service Through the Command Line	39
Uninstalling Orchid Fusion VMS in Ubuntu 16.04 to 20.04	
Working in Red Hat	42
Installing Orchid Fusion VMS in Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7	
How to Edit a Configuration File in Red Hat	
How to Manage the Orchid Fusion VMS Service in Red Hat	
Post-Installation Steps in Red Hat	51
Uninstalling the Orchid Fusion VMS Package in Red Hat	
Installation Support Topics	53
Orchid Fusion VMS Configuration Settings	
Java Versions Required for Orchid Fusion VMS	60
How to Edit the Java Options File in Linux	61
Orchid Fusion VMS Firewall/Ports Configuration	63
Enabling Google Authentication	65
Enabling Active Directory	67
Enabling Azure Active Directory	69
Detailed Steps for Configuring Azure Active Directory	71
Enabling FreeIPA Authentication	
Orchid Fusion VMS APPs	83
Creating a Superuser	85
Linux Tips & Tricks	87
Important Directories and Files	89

About the Orchid Fusion VMS Installation Guide

The Orchid Fusion VMS Installation Guide is designed for IPConfigure dealers, integrators, or system administrators who are tasked with software installation. In addition to installation instructions, this guide provides assistance with editing configuration files, working with the Orchid Fusion VMS service, and uninstalling the Orchid Fusion VMS software.

This guide covers Orchid Fusion VMS installation and configuration topics for the following operating systems:

- Windows
- Ubuntu 14.04 LTS
- Ubuntu 16.04 to 20.04 (LTS versions) (Refer to Ubuntu 16.04 LTS)
- Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 and 8, 64-bit (Refer to Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7)
- CentOS 7 and 8 (Refer to Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7)
- Debian Jessie (Refer to Ubuntu 16.04 LTS)
- Raspbian Jessie (Refer to Ubuntu 16.04 LTS)

This guide also includes general, helpful information in the Installation Support Topics section.

Downgrading the Orchid Fusion VMS software is not supported.

Working in Windows

IPConfigure distributes a single Windows installer that is valid for all 64-bit versions of Windows 7 and up, as well as 64-bit Windows Server 2008 R2 and up.

Orchid Fusion VMS can only be installed on a 64-bit operating system; it is not compatible with 32-bit operating systems.

You must sign in to the computer as a user with administrative privileges.

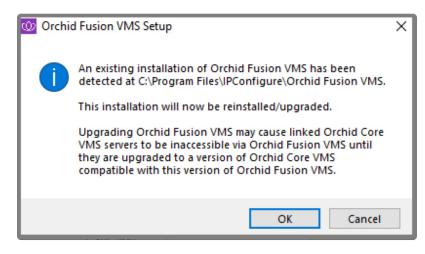
Beginning with Orchid Fusion VMS version 2.10.0, if you are performing an upgrade of your Orchid Fusion VMS, you should check to make sure that all of the registered Orchid Core VMS servers are running, at minimum, Orchid Core VMS version 2.8.0. (You will receive a warning message during the installation if this is not the case.)

Installing Orchid Fusion VMS in Windows

- 1. Download the Orchid Fusion VMS executable file. You can find the latest version of the Orchid Fusion VMS on IPConfigure's website at http://www.ipconfigure.com/products/fusion#download.
- 2. Open the Orchid Fusion VMS executable file. You will be asked to allow the installer to make changes to your computer. Click **Yes** to allow the installer to open.
- 3. Before proceeding with the installation, close all other applications, then click *Next* to continue.
- You will be asked to accept the End-User License Agreement. After reading the agreement, click the *I* Agree button to accept it.
- 5. You will be asked to select the components you want to install. *Orchid Fusion* and *Shortcuts* will already be checked.

😳 Orchid Fusion VMS Setup)	_		×
IPCONFIGURE	Choose Components Choose which features of Orchid Fu	ision VMS you v	vant to in:	stall.
Check the components you install. Click Next to continue	want to install and uncheck the compo e.	onents you don	't want to	
Select components to install	Crchid Fusion VMS	Description Position your over a compo see its descri	onent to	
Space required: 196.0MB				
(c) 2020 IPConfigure Inc. ——	< Back	Next >	Cano	el

- Orchid Fusion VMS: This is the Orchid Fusion VMS application.
- Shortcuts: This installs shortcuts on the computer to open the Orchid Fusion VMS user interface in a web browser.
- 6. Click the *Next* button to proceed with the installation for all selected components.
- 7. Beginning with Orchid Fusion VMS version 2.4.0, if you are performing an upgrade of your Orchid Fusion VMS, the installer will check the Orchid Core VMS version numbers on each of the registered Orchid Core VMS servers. Starting in Orchid Fusion VMS version 2.10, if any of the registered servers have an Orchid Core VMS version number older than 2.8.0, you will receive a warning message similar to the one pictured below.



- You will need to upgrade older Orchid Core VMS servers before they will work in this new version of Orchid Fusion VMS.
- Click the OK button to acknowledge this warning. The software installation will begin. (Proceed to step 12.)
- 8. If this is a first-time installation, the installer will ask you to set the Web Server Port and the Admin Password.

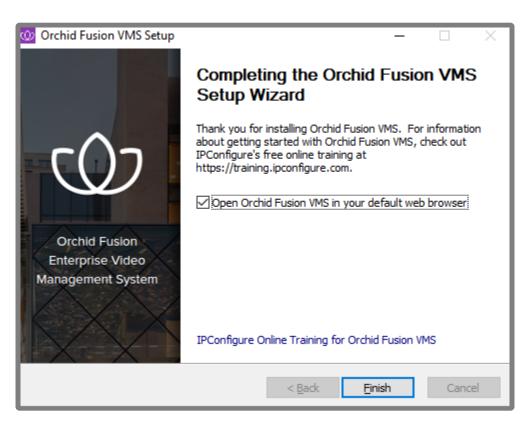
Orchid Fusion VMS Setu	p: Orchid Fusion VMS Configuration — 🗌 🗙
<i>IP</i> CONFIGURE	Choose Components Choose which features of Orchid Fusion VMS you want to install.
later through the C	configuration values below. These can be modified Orchid Fusion VMS properties file.
Orchid Fusion VMS Config Web Server Port:	guration 8080
Admin Password:	•••••
(c) 2018 IPConfigure Inc. —	
	< <u>B</u> ack <u>N</u> ext > Cancel

- By default, the web server port is set to port 8080 (recommended for most installations). Update the port number only if Orchid Fusion VMS needs to use a port other than 8080.
- Enter the password you would like to set for the default admin account in the Admin Password field.
- 9. Click the *Next* button to continue.

10. The installer will ask you to confirm the installation folder. By default this is *C:\Program Files\ IPConfigure\Orchid Fusion VMS* and does not need to be changed. However, the installation directory can be updated, if needed.

😳 Orchid Fusion VMS Setu	ıp		-		×
<i>IP</i> CONFIGURE	Choose Install I Choose the folde	Location r in which to install	Orchid Fusion	VMS.	
Setup will install Orchid Fus Browse and select another				t folder, d	lick
Destination Folder	nfigure \Orchid Fusio	n VMS	B <u>r</u> ov	vse]
Space required: 237.0MB Space available: 217.5GB					
(c) 2018 IPConfigure Inc. —		< <u>B</u> ack	Install	Cano	el

- 11. Click the *Install* button to proceed with the installation. The installation will complete automatically without any additional prompts. This process may take a few minutes.
- 12. Once the installer says "Completing" at the top of the window, mark the *Open Orchid Fusion...* checkbox if you want to open Orchid Fusion VMS in your default web browser upon exit.



13. Click the *Finish* button to close the installer. Orchid Fusion VMS will automatically open in the computer's default web browser (if so marked). (For more details on signing in, please refer to the *Enabling* ... topics included in the *Installation Support Topics* section, and the *Sign In* topic in the Orchid Fusion VMS Administrator Guide.)

How to Edit a Configuration File in Windows

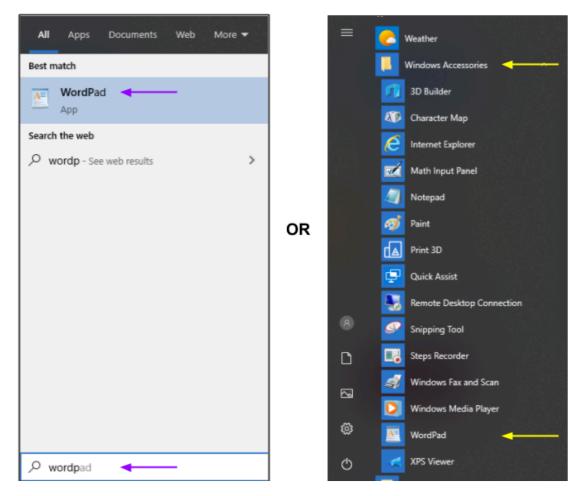
The default location for the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file in Windows is:

- C:\Program Files\IPConfigure\Orchid Fusion VMS\conf\fusion.properties
 - Stores all of the Orchid Fusion VMS default settings and can be used to update things like the Orchid Fusion VMS port number, manually update the admin password, etc.

Refer to the *Installation Support Topics* section for a list of available properties.

In order to edit the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file, you will need to be signed in as a user with administrative privileges.

1. Open the Windows Start Menu and type **Wordpad** into the search bar, or go to *Windows Accessories*, then select *WordPad*.



- 2. Right click on the *WordPad* icon and click Run as administrator.
- 3. Click the Yes button to let WordPad make changes to the computer.
- 4. Select File/Open, then navigate to the fusion.properties file. (If no files appear, ensure the All

Documents option is selected.)

🖉 Open				×
← → × ↑ 📙 « IPConfigu	re > Orchid	Fusion VMS > conf >	✓ [™] Search conf	م
Organize 🔻 New folder				== • 🔟 🕐
🐺 Videos	^	Name	Date modified	Туре
🏪 Local Disk (C:)		apps	11/15/2018 1:54 PM	File folder
apps		🖄 fusion.properties 🛛 🚽 🛶 🛶	6/19/2019 7:54 AM	PROPERTIES File
DRIVERS		😰 logback.xml	8/8/2019 1:53 PM	XML Document
Intel		logback.xml.20190124-150447	2/13/2018 4:22 PM	20190124-150447
orchives		logback.xml.20190222-113041	1/23/2019 10:54 AM	20190222-113041
PerfLogs		logback.xml.20190618-111428	1/23/2019 10:54 AM	20190618-111428
Program Files		logback.xml.20190812-162850	3/5/2019 11:27 AM	20190812-162850
Program Files (x86)				
Tester				
Users				
Windows				
	~ <			3
File <u>n</u> ame: fi	usion.proper	ties	All Docume	nts (*.*) 🗸 🗸
			<u>O</u> pen	Cancel

- 5. Select the file and click the **Open** button.
- 6. The file will open in WordPad. Make setting changes as necessary.

1日つてマIfu	sion.properties - WordPad			-
File Home V	iew			
Copy	ierNew • 11 • A* A* ∰ Z ∐ abe ×. x* <u>A</u> • ∠ •	≭ (≭ ∷ • (∷ • ≣ ≋ ≋ ≡ ∄	Picture Paint Date and Insert	御 Find 義。Replace 同 Select all
Clipboard	Font	Paragraph	Insert	Editing
	- 1			
	list list acce	tening.pro tening.por tening.hos ess.contro	t=0.0.0.0	rization, content-type
		ther	6	
			=fusion.sqlite g.interval=60	
	orci	nid.pollin	ig.interval=60	
		sl .pem= .key=		
	++++	*********	************	******
		rtsp-prox		

			g.protocol=rtsp	
			g.port=9554	
			ansport.protoco cleanup.period=	
		p.session. p.server.b		-1
		p.max.thre		
		o.max.sess		
		p.port.ran		
			1	

- 7. When you are ready to save the file, select *File/Save* to save the configuration file.
- 8. You must <u>restart</u> the Orchid Fusion VMS service in Windows to implement the new settings.

Beginning with version 2.10, some of the Orchid Core VMS configuration settings can be edited from within the Orchid Fusion VMS user interface. (This is done using the Advanced Settings feature which is explained in the Orchid Fusion VMS Administrator Guide.) To edit the Orchid Core VMS configuration file using standard text editors, please refer to the Orchid Core VMS Installation Guide.

How to Manage the Orchid Fusion VMS Service in Windows

The following service is used by Orchid Fusion VMS in Windows. If you need to check the status, start, or stop the service, you can do this through the *Services Manager* whenever necessary. (You will need to restart the service whenever a change has been made to the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file.)

• **IPConfigure Fusion:** This service supports the Orchid Fusion VMS server that manages registered Orchid Core VMS servers and provides access to video from those servers.

You must be signed into the computer as a user with administrative privileges in order to use the *Services Manager*.

To manage the Orchid Fusion VMS service:

- 1. Open the Windows Start Menu and type *Services* into the search bar, or go to *Windows Administrative Tools*.
- 2. Click the **Services** icon to open the *Services Manager*. The *Services Manager* will display a list of all the services setup in Windows.

Action Vie					
• 🖬 🖻	Q 📑 🛛 🖬 🕨 🔳 🛙	Ð			
ervices (Local)	Services (Local)				
	Orchid Fusion VMS	Name	Description	Status	Startup Type
		Network List Service	Identifies the networks to which the computer	Running	Manual
	Stop the service	Network Location Awareness	Collects and stores configuration information	Running	Automatic
	Restart the service	Network Setup Service	The Network Setup Service manages the instal	-	Manual (Trigger Start)
		Network Store Interface Service	This service delivers network notifications (e.g	Running	Automatic
	Description:	Offline Files	The Offline Files service performs maintenanc	-	Manual (Trigger Start)
	Orchid Fusion VMS	OpenSSH Authentication Agent	Agent to hold private keys used for public key		Disabled
		OpenVPN Interactive Service		Running	Automatic
		CopenVPN Legacy Service		-	Manual
		CpenVPNService			Manual
		Coptimize drives	Helps the computer run more efficiently by o		Manual
		Orchid Core VMS ONVIF Autodiscovery Service		Running	Automatic
		Crchid Core VMS Server		Running	Automatic
	I —	Crchid Fusion VMS	Orchid Fusion VMS	Running	Manual
		Parental Controls	Enforces parental controls for child accounts i		Manual
		Payments and NFC/SE Manager	Manages payments and Near Field Communi		Manual (Trigger Start)
		Peer Name Resolution Protocol	Enables serverless peer name resolution over t		Manual
		Peer Networking Grouping	Enables multi-party communication using Pe		Manual
		Peer Networking Identity Manager	Provides identity services for the Peer Name R		Manual
		Performance Counter DLL Host	Enables remote users and 64-bit processes to		Manual
		Performance Logs & Alerts	Performance Logs and Alerts Collects perform		Manual
		Chone Service	Manages the telephony state on the device		Manual (Trigger Start)
	1	< C			

- 3. Scroll through the list and click on the *IPConfigure Fusion* service. (Notice that the status of the service will appear in the *Status* column.)
- Click the *Restart the service* button/link (at the left of the list of services) to restart the service. (Click the *Stop the service* link if you need to stop the service.)

A status window will appear to show the progress of the restart. Once the service has restarted successfully, the software will return to the *Services Manager* window; the *Status* column will indicate that the service is *Running*.

Service Control	×
Windows is attempting to stop the following service on Local Computer	
Orchid Fusion VMS	
Close	

Uninstalling Orchid Fusion VMS for Windows

To remove the Orchid Fusion VMS software, follow the steps below. (This will remove all files installed and created by Orchid Fusion VMS.)

- 1. To uninstall Orchid Fusion VMS, locate the uninstall file on the computer. The default location for this file is *C*:*Program Files**IPConfigure**Orchid Fusion VMS**uninstall.exe*.
- 2. Double-click on the uninstall file.
- 3. Click the **Yes** button to allow the application to make changes to the computer.
- 4. Click the *Uninstall* button to proceed with the uninstall process. This may take a moment.
- 5. Once the uninstall is complete, click the *Close* button to exit.

Working in Ubuntu 14.04

IPConfigure distributes Orchid Fusion VMS for Ubuntu through debian package files (.deb files). The recommended method for installing the package file is through GDebi Package installer. GDebi can be used either through command line, or through the Graphical User Interface (GUI).

Crchid Fusion VMS can only be installed on a 64-bit operating system. If you are currently running a 32-bit operating system, the installer will return an "Architecture not supported" error and Orchid Fusion VMS installation will fail.

You must sign in to the computer as a user with "root" or "sudo" privileges.

Beginning with Orchid Fusion VMS version 2.10.0, if you are performing an upgrade of your Orchid Fusion VMS, you should check to make sure that all of the registered Orchid Core VMS servers are running, at minimum, Orchid Core VMS version 2.8.0. (You will receive a warning message during the installation if this is not the case.)

The Ubuntu 14.04 and 16.04 installers are different.

Installing Orchid Fusion VMS on Ubuntu 14.04 LTS

There are a few steps you will need to perform in preparing to install Orchid Fusion VMS.

- You will need to install Java 8 before you install Fusion. Type each of the following commands, pressing *Enter* after each one. (The screenshots that follow show the first few commands and the system response.)
- sudo add-apt-repository ppa:openjdk-r/ppa
- sudo apt-get update
- sudo apt install openjdk-8-jre-headless

After this command, if the system is upgrading, you may receive a message that requests if you want to continue and use the additional space required. Respond by pressing **Y**.

```
• sudo update-alternatives --config java
```

If only one version of Java is present on your server, the last command above will do nothing. If more than one version is present, select Java 8 when prompted by the last command.

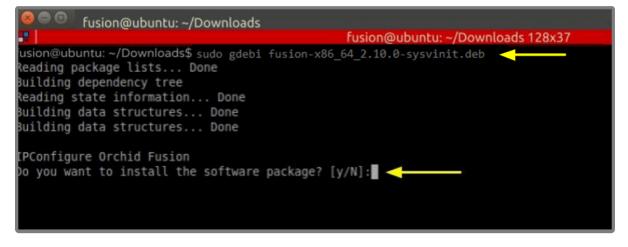


P orchid@orchid-ubuntu: ~	-		\times
orchid@orchid-ubuntu:~\$ sudo apt install openjdk-8-jre-headless 🚤			^
Reading package lists Done			
Building dependency tree			
Reading state information Done			
openjdk-8-jre-headless is already the newest version (8u252-b09-1~	18.04).	
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 253 not upgraded.			
prchid@orchid-ubuntu:~\$			

- 2. Download the Fusion.deb file. You can find the latest version of Orchid Fusion VMS on IPConfigure's website at http://www.ipconfigure.com/products/fusion#download.
- 3. Once you've downloaded the Orchid Fusion VMS installation package, decide whether you want to perform the installation via the <u>Command Line</u> or the <u>GUI</u>.

Installing through the Command Line (Ubuntu Server)

- Beginning with Orchid Fusion VMS version 2.10.0, if you are performing an upgrade of your Orchid Fusion VMS, you should check to make sure that all of the registered Orchid Core VMS servers are running, at minimum, Orchid Core VMS version 2.8.0. (You will receive a warning message during the installation if this is not the case.) In addition, you should install the Orchid Fusion VMS upgrade using the command line.
- 1. Open the *Terminal* program (*CTRL+ALT+T*) and navigate to the directory where you downloaded the Orchid Fusion VMS installation package. (The package is probably stored in the *Downloads* folder.)
- Unless GDebi has been installed manually, it will need to be installed by typing the following command: sudo apt-get install gdebi. Then press *Enter*. It may take a few minutes for GDebi to install, depending on the speed of your system.
- 3. The GDebi command can now be used to install the Orchid Fusion VMS debian package. The syntax is sudo gdebi (package-name).deb, where package-name is the complete filename of the Orchid Fusion VMS installation package that you downloaded. For example, if the name of the package is fusion-x86_64_2.10.0-sysvinit.deb, type the following command: sudo gdebi fusion-x 86_64_2.10.0-sysvinit.deb. Then press Enter.



- 4. You will be asked if you want to install the software. Respond by pressing **Y** and **Enter**.
- Beginning with Orchid Fusion VMS version 2.10.0, if you are performing an upgrade of your Orchid Fusion VMS, the installer will check the Orchid Core VMS version numbers on each of the registered Orchid Core VMS servers. If any of the registered servers have an Orchid Core VMS version number older than 2.8.0, you will receive a warning message similar to the one pictured here.



- Orchid Fusion VMS Setup will ask if you want to continue with the installation. IPConfigure
 recommends that you select *No*, and upgrade any Orchid Core VMS servers that don't meet the
 minimum version requirement. When all of your Orchid Core VMS upgrades are complete, return to
 step 3 to install the new Orchid Fusion VMS.
- You will be asked to accept the End User License Agreement. After reading the agreement, press the *Tab* key, then the *Enter* key to accept it.
- 6. You will then be asked to accept the agreement in a separate prompt. Use the Left Arrow key to select **Yes**, and press **Enter** to accept it.
- 7. The installer will then ask for the web server port number to use for Orchid Fusion VMS. By default, it

is set to port 8080 (which is the recommended port for most installations). If Orchid Fusion VMS needs to use a different port, update the port then press the *Enter* key.

8. Enter the password you would like to set for the default admin account, then press the *Enter* key.

The installation will complete automatically without any additional prompts. This process may take a few minutes. The Orchid Fusion VMS service starts automatically once the package installation is done, after which you can access the Orchid Fusion VMS user interface in your web browser. (For more details on signing in, please refer to the *Enabling* ... topics included in the *Installation Support Topics* section, and the *Sign In* topic in the <u>Orchid Fusion VMS Administrator Guide</u>.)

You may automatically launch a browser to Orchid Fusion VMS using the menu link installed on your server:

• Click on the *Launcher* icon in the top left corner of the screen.



• Type fusion in the search box, then click the Orchid Fusion icon listed under Applications.



Installing through the GUI (Ubuntu Desktop):

If you are upgrading your Orchid Fusion VMS, you should perform the upgrade using the command line.

1. Click on the *Launcher* icon in the top left corner of the screen.



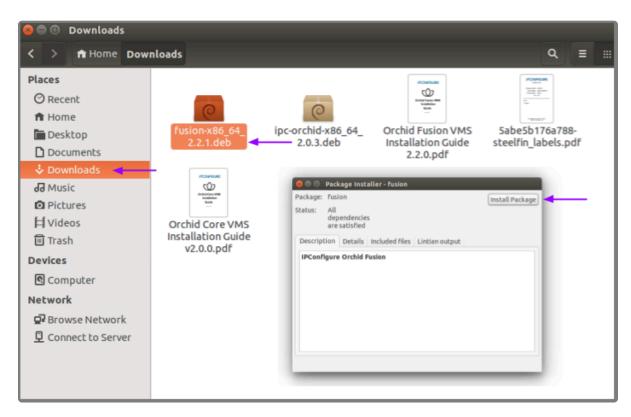
2. Type Software Center in the search box, then click the Ubuntu Software Center icon to open it.



- 3. In the search bar in the top right-hand corner of the Software Center, type **gdebi**.
- 4. Select *GDebi Package Installer (gdebi)* (which should be the first result), and then click the *Install* button.

😵 🖻 🐵 Ubuntu Software Center	
All Software Installed History Progress	Q gdebi 🛞
All Software	By Relevance 🔻
GDebi Package Installer (gdebi) ***** (110) Install and view software packages	
Moreinfo	Install
GDebi Package Installer (gdebi-kde) ***** (6) Install and view software packages	

- 5. After GDebi has finished installing, click the *Files* icon to open the *Files Explorer*, then navigate to the folder storing your Orchid Fusion VMS package (.deb file). (The package is probably stored in the *Downloads* folder.)
- 6. Right-click on the Orchid Fusion VMS package, hover over *Open With* with the mouse, then select the *GDebi Package Installer* option.



- 7. Once the GDebi package installer loads, click the *Install Package* button in the top right-hand corner of the window.
- 8. You will be asked to accept the End User License Agreement. After you read the agreement, mark the *Do you accept this agreement* checkbox and click the *Forward* button.
- 9. The installer will ask you to set the web server port and default admin password:
- By default, the web server port is set to port 8080, which is recommended for most installations. Update the port number only if Orchid Fusion VMS needs to use a port other than 8080.
- Enter the password you would like to set for the default admin account.

Configuring fusion	
	Webserver port number.
8080	
	Default admin password.
	> Forward

10. When finished, click the *Forward* button.

The installation will complete automatically without any additional prompts. This may take a few minutes.

11. Once the package installer displays an "Installation Finished" message at the top of the screen, click the **Close** button to close the installer and complete the installation. The Orchid Fusion VMS service will start automatically once the package installation is done, after which you can access the Orchid Fusion VMS user interface in your web browser. (For more details on signing in, please refer to the *Enabling* ... topics included in the *Installation Support Topics* section, and the *Sign In* topic in the **Orchid Fusion VMS Administrator Guide**.)

You may automatically launch a browser to Orchid Fusion VMS using the menu link installed on your server:

• Click on the *Launcher* icon in the top left corner of the screen.



• Type fusion in the search box, then click the Orchid Fusion icon listed under Applications.



How to Edit a Configuration File in Ubuntu 14.04 LTS

If it becomes necessary, you can edit the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file using standard text editors in Linux. This section will describe two methods for editing the configuration files: using the <u>Command Line</u> and using the <u>Graphical User Interface</u> (GUI).

In order to edit a text file as the root user, you will need administrator access to the computer on which Orchid Fusion VMS is installed.

The default location for the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file in Linux is:

- /etc/opt/fusion/fusion.properties
 - Stores all of the Orchid Fusion VMS settings and can be used to update things like the Orchid Fusion VMS port number, manually update the admin password, etc.

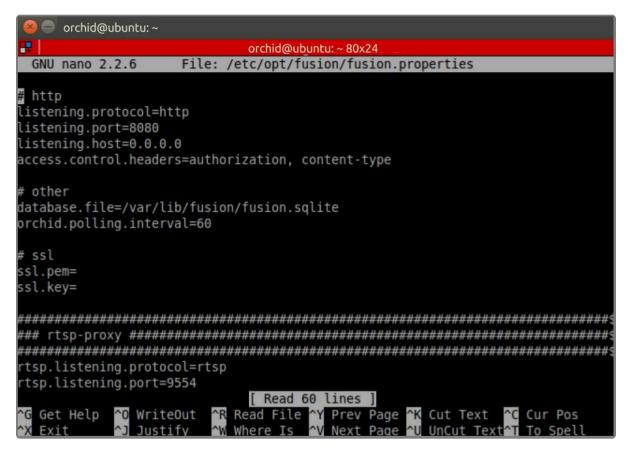
Refer to the *Installation Support Topics* section for a list of available properties.

Editing the Configuration File through the Command Line:

 Open the Terminal program (CTRL+ALT+T) and open the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file in the nano text editor by typing the following command: sudo nano /etc/opt/fusion/fusion.prope rties. Then press Enter.



2. After running that command, you will be prompted to enter the *[sudo] password* for your user. Type the password used to sign in to your computer, then press *Enter*. The configuration file will open.



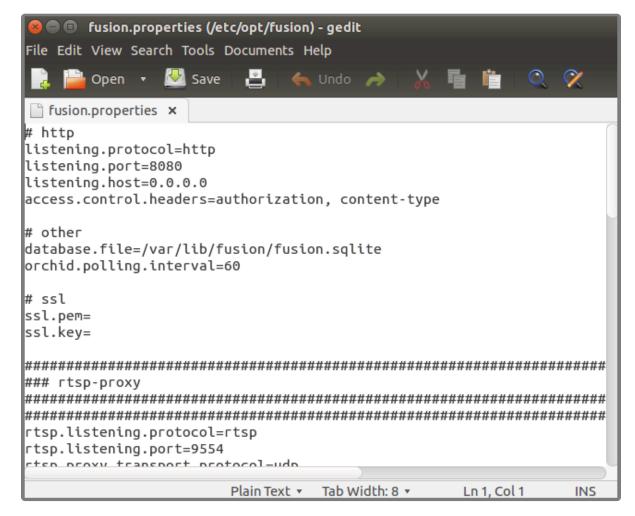
- 3. Use the arrow keys to move the cursor around the screen and update any default settings. You may also add new settings to the end of the file.
- 4. When you are ready to save the file, click CTRL+X on the keyboard, then type Y to save the file and close the text editor. If you do not want to save the file, type N (instead of Y) after typing CTRL+X.
- 5. <u>Restart</u> the Orchid Fusion VMS service in Linux to implement the new settings.

Editing Configuration Files through the GUI:

 Open the *Terminal* program (*CTRL+ALT+T*) and open Orchid Fusion VMS's configuration file by typing the following command: sudo gedit /etc/opt/fusion/fusion.properties. Then press *Enter*.



- 2. After running that command, you will be prompted to enter your password to perform administrative tasks. Type the same password you use to sign in to your computer, then press *Enter*.
- 3. A text editor will open in a new window allowing you to edit the configuration file. Update default settings as needed. You may also add new settings to the end of the file.



- 4. When you are ready to save the file, click *File/Save* or the *Save* button.
- 5. <u>Restart</u> the Orchid Fusion VMS service to implement the new settings.

Beginning with version 2.10, some of the Orchid Core VMS configuration settings can be edited from within the Orchid Fusion VMS user interface. (This is done using the Advanced Settings feature which is explained in the Orchid Fusion VMS Administrator Guide.) To edit the Orchid Core VMS configuration file using standard text editors in Linux, please refer to the Orchid Core VMS Installation Guide.

How to Manage the Orchid Fusion VMS Service in Ubuntu 14.04 LTS

Orchid Fusion VMS runs on Linux as a service. If you need to check the status, start, or stop the service, you can do this from the <u>command line</u> or the <u>GUI</u>.

• **Fusion:** This service supports the Orchid Fusion VMS server that manages registered Orchid Core VMS servers and provides access to video from those servers.

<u>Tips</u>

- After you've configured your Orchid Fusion VMS properties and started the service, you should check the service status to verify Orchid Fusion VMS is running.
- You will need to restart the service whenever a change has been made to the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file.
- The Monit Service Manager must be stopped before you can stop the Orchid Fusion VMS service.

How to Manage the Orchid Fusion VMS Service Through the Command Line

- 1. Open the *Terminal* program (*CTRL+ALT+T*).
- 2. Type the following command: sudo service fusion (command) (where the command is start, stop, restart, or status). Then press *Enter*.

orchid@ubuntu:~		
.	orchid@ubuntu:~80x24	
orchid@ubuntu: ~\$ sudo servi	ce fusion start 🧹	
Starting fusion	0k	
orchid@ubuntu: ~\$		

😣 🗐 🗊 orchid@ubuntu: ~			
28 I	orchid@ubuntu	ı: ~ 80x24	
orchid@ubuntu: ~\$ sudo service	e fusion stop 🛛 <		
Stopping fusion		0k	
orchid@ubuntu: ~\$			

orchid@ubuntu:~		
P	orchid@ubuntu: ~ 80x24	
orchid@ubuntu: ~\$ sudo servi Checking fusion orchid@ubuntu: ~\$	e fusion status <running< td=""><td></td></running<>	

As a fail-safe measure, the Monit Service Manager will restart the Orchid Fusion VMS service if it goes down. In order to stop the service, the Monit Service Manager must be stopped first. Type the following command: sudo service monit stop. Then press *Enter*.

orchid@ubuntu: ~		
	orchid@ubuntu:~80x24	
orchid@ubuntu: ~\$ sudo serv * Stopping daemon monitor orchid@ubuntu: ~\$		[OK]

How to Manage the Orchid Fusion VMS Service Through the GUI

- 1. Open a web browser running on the same computer as the service. Type *http://localhost:2812* into the address bar to access Monit (Orchid Fusion VMS's process monitor).
- 2. You will be asked for a username and password. The username is *admin* and the password is *0rc#1d* (unless it was manually changed through the Monit configuration file).

	tp://localhost:2812 requires a d password. The server says: monit.
User Name:	admin
Password:	•••••
	Cancel Log In

A list of the services setup with Monit (including fusion) will appear. The status of each service is listed in the *Status* column.

🧧 Monit: ubuntu 🛛 🗙 🔛	0		
< > C localhost:2812			
P Do you want Google Chrome to	save your password? Never for this site	Save password	
Home >		Use <u>M/Monit</u> to m	anage all your Monit instances
		Monit Se	rvice Manager
Service Sta	tus	Monit is <u>running</u> on ubu	ntu with uptime, 2m and monitoring:
	1		
System	Status	Load	CPU
ubuntu	Running	[0.69] [0.80] [0.76]	8.8% us, 0.9% sy, 1.1% wa
Process	Status	Upti	me
orchid_server	Running	3d 1h 41m	
onvif_autodiscovery_servic	ce Running	20d 5h 56m	
fusion	Running		7m
	Select Serv	vice to View Details	

3. Click the name of the service you need to stop, start, or restart. A detailed information screen for the monitored service you selected will appear.

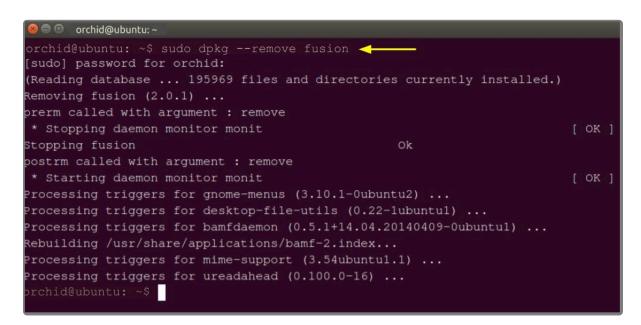
		Proc	cess status	
Parameter	Value			
Name	fusion			
Pid file	/var/run/fusion.pid			
Status	Running			
Monitoring mode	active	- Servic	e Status	
Monitoring status	Monitored			
Start program	'/etc/init.d/fusion st	art' timeout 60 second(s)		
Stop program	'/etc/init.d/fusion st	op' timeout 30 second(s)		
Existence	If doesn't exist 1 tir	If doesn't exist 1 times within 1 cycle(s) then restart else if succeeded 1 times within 1 cycle(s) then alert		
Data collected	Mon, 28 Aug 2017	Mon, 28 Aug 2017 15:49:53		
Process id	15165	15165		
Parent process id	32280	32280		
Process uptime	6d 23h 0m	6d 23h 0m		
Children	0	0		
CPU usage	0.0% (Usage / Nu	0.0% (Usage / Number of CPUs)		
Total CPU usage (incl. children)	0.0%	0.0%		
Memory usage	5.8% [445992kB]	5.8% [445992kB]		
Total memory usage (incl. children)	5.8% [445992kB]			
Pid	If changed 1 times	within 1 cycle(s) then alert		
Ppid	If changed 1 times	within 1 cycle(s) then alert		
	Start service	Stop service	Restart service	Disable monitoring

- Click the Stop Service button to stop the selected service. This action will keep the service off until the Start Service button is clicked.
- 5. Click the **Start Service** button at the bottom of the screen to start the selected service.
- 6. Click the *Restart Service* button to restart the service. The status of the service will update from *Running* to *Running-restart pending*. Once the service has restarted successfully, the status will return to *Running*.

Uninstalling Orchid Fusion VMS in Ubuntu 14.04

There are a couple of options for removing the Orchid Fusion VMS software. The *Remove* command will uninstall all files installed and created by Orchid Fusion VMS except the configuration files and the database. The *Purge* command will uninstall all files installed and created by Orchid Fusion VMS.

- 1. Open the *Terminal* program (*CTRL+ALT+T*).
- 2. To uninstall Orchid Fusion VMS, you may use step 3 or 4 below.
- 3. To uninstall Orchid Fusion VMS (while keeping the configuration files and the database), type the following command: sudo dpkg --remove fusion. Enter the password when prompted to do so, then press *Enter*.



4. To uninstall all of the Orchid Fusion VMS files, type the following command:

sudo dpkg --purge fusion. Enter the password when prompted to do so, then press *Enter*.

🔞 🗇 💿 orchid@ubuntu: ~/Downloads	
orchid@ubuntu: ~/Downloads 128x37	
prchid@ubuntu:~/Downloads\$ sudo dpkgpurge fusion	
(Reading database 195248 files and directories currently installed.)	
Removing fusion (2.0.1)	
prerm called with argument : remove	
* Stopping daemon monitor monit	[OK]
Stopping fusion Ok	
postrm called with argument : remove	
* Starting daemon monitor monit	[OK]
Purging configuration files for fusion (2.0.1)	
postrm called with argument : purge	
* Starting daemon monitor monit	[OK]
Processing triggers for gnome-menus (3.10.1-0ubuntu2)	
Processing triggers for desktop-file-utils (0.22-lubuntul)	
Processing triggers for bamfdaemon (0.5.1+14.04.20140409-0ubuntul)	
Rebuilding /usr/share/applications/bamf-2.index	
Processing triggers for mime-support (3.54ubuntul.1)	
Processing triggers for ureadahead (0.100.0-16)	
prchid@ubuntu: ~ /Downloads\$	

Working in Ubuntu 16.04 to 20.04

IPConfigure distributes Orchid Fusion VMS for Ubuntu through debian package files (.deb files). The recommended method for installing the package file is through GDebi Package installer. GDebi can be used either through command line, or through the Graphical User Interface (GUI).

The installation instructions provided for Ubuntu 16.04 LTS also apply to Ubuntu 18.04 LTS, Ubuntu 20.04 LTS, Debian Jessie and Raspbian Jessie. Ubuntu 16.04, Ubuntu 18.04, and Ubuntu 20.04 will use the same installation package file. Debian Jessie and Raspbian Jessie will each have a different installation package file.

Crchid Fusion VMS can only be installed on a 64-bit operating system. If you are currently running a 32-bit operating system, the installer will return an "Architecture not supported" error and Orchid Fusion VMS installation will fail.

You must sign in to the computer as a user with "root" or "sudo" privileges.

Beginning with Orchid Fusion VMS version 2.10.0, if you are performing an upgrade of your Orchid Fusion VMS, you should check to make sure that all of the registered Orchid Core VMS servers are running, at minimum, Orchid Core VMS version 2.8.0. (You will receive a warning message during the installation if this is not the case.)

The Ubuntu 14.04 and 16.04 installers are different.

Installing Orchid Fusion VMS on Ubuntu 16.04 to 20.04

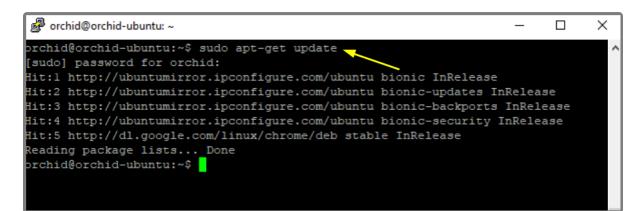
There are a few steps you will need to perform to prepare to install Orchid Fusion VMS.

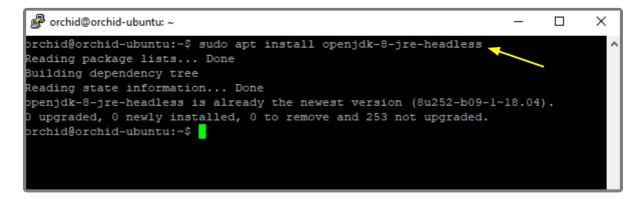
- You will need to install Java 8 before you install Fusion. Type each of the following commands, pressing *Enter* after each one. (The screenshots that follow show the first couple of commands and the system response.)
- sudo apt-get update
- sudo apt install openjdk-8-jre-headless

After this command, if the system is upgrading, you may receive a message that requests if you want to continue and use the additional space required. Respond by pressing Y.

• sudo update-alternatives --config java

If only one version of Java is present on your server, the last command above will do nothing. If more than one version is present, select Java 8 when prompted by the last command.





 Download the Fusion .deb file. You can find the latest version of Orchid Fusion VMS (for Ubuntu 16.04, Ubuntu 18.04, Debian Jessie, and Raspbian Jessie) on IPConfigure's website at http://www.ipconfigure.com/products/fusion#download.

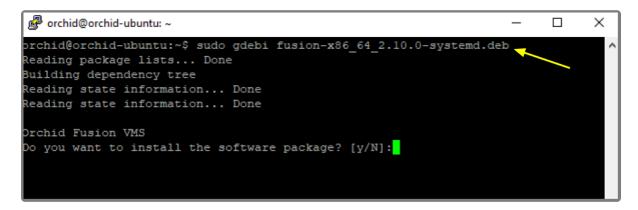
3. Once you've downloaded the Orchid Fusion VMS installation package, decide whether you want to perform the installation via the <u>Command Line</u> or the <u>GUI</u>.

Installing through the Command Line (Ubuntu Server):

- Beginning with Orchid Fusion VMS version 2.10.0, if you are performing an upgrade of your Orchid Fusion VMS, you should check to make sure that all of the registered Orchid Core VMS servers are running, at minimum, Orchid Core VMS version 2.8.0. (You will receive a warning message during the installation if this is not the case.) In addition, you should install the Orchid Fusion VMS upgrade using the command line.
- 1. Open the *Terminal* program (*CTRL+ALT+T*) and navigate to the directory where you downloaded the Orchid Fusion VMS installation package. (The package is probably stored in the *Downloads* folder.)
- 2. Unless GDebi has been installed manually, it will need to be installed. Type the following command: sudo apt-get install gdebi. Then press *Enter*.

It may take a few minutes for GDebi to install, depending on the speed of your system.

3. The GDebi command can now be used to install the Orchid Fusion VMS debian package. The syntax is sudo gdebi (package-name).deb, where package-name is the complete filename of the Orchid Fusion VMS installation package that you downloaded. For example, if the name of the package is fusion-x86_64_2.10.0-systemd.deb, type the following command: sudo gdebi fusion-x86_64_2.10.0-systemd.deb. Then press Enter.



- 4. You will be asked if you want to install the software. Respond by pressing **Y** and **Enter**.
- Beginning with Orchid Fusion VMS version 2.10.0, if you are performing an upgrade of your Orchid Fusion VMS, the installer will check the Orchid Core VMS version numbers on each of the registered Orchid Core VMS servers. If any of the registered servers have an Orchid Core VMS version number older than 2.8.0, you will receive a warning message similar to the one pictured here.



- Orchid Fusion VMS Setup will ask if you want to continue with the installation. IPConfigure
 recommends that you select *No*, and upgrade any Orchid Core VMS servers that don't meet the
 minimum version requirement. When all of your Orchid Core VMS upgrades are complete, return to
 step 3 to install the new Orchid Fusion VMS.
- 5. You will be asked to accept the End User License Agreement. After reading the agreement, press the *Tab* key, then the *Enter* key to accept it.
- 6. You will then be asked to accept the agreement in a separate prompt. Use the *Left Arrow* key to select **Yes**, and press *Enter* to accept it.
- 7. The installer will then ask for the web server port number to use for Orchid Fusion VMS. By default, it is set to port 8080 (which is the recommended port for most installations). If Orchid Fusion VMS needs to use a different port, update the port then press the *Enter* key.
- 8. Enter the password you would like to set for the default admin account, then press the *Enter* key.

The installation will complete automatically without any additional prompts. This process may take a few minutes. The Orchid Fusion VMS service starts automatically once the package installation is done, after which you can access the Orchid Fusion VMS user interface in your web browser. (For more details on signing in, please refer to the *Enabling…* topics included in the *Installation Support Topics* section, and the *Sign In* topic in the **Orchid Fusion VMS Administrator Guide**.)

You may automatically launch a browser to Orchid Fusion VMS using the menu link installed on your server:

• Click on the *Launcher* icon in the top left corner of the screen.



• Type fusion in the search box, then click the **Orchid Fusion** icon listed under Applications.



Installing through the GUI (Ubuntu Desktop):

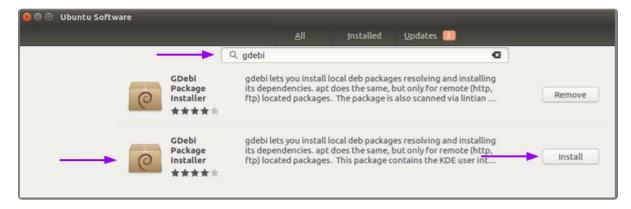
- Beginning with Orchid Fusion VMS version 2.2.1, if you are performing an upgrade of your Orchid Fusion VMS, you should perform the upgrade using the command line.
- 1. Click on the *Launcher* icon in the top left corner of the screen.



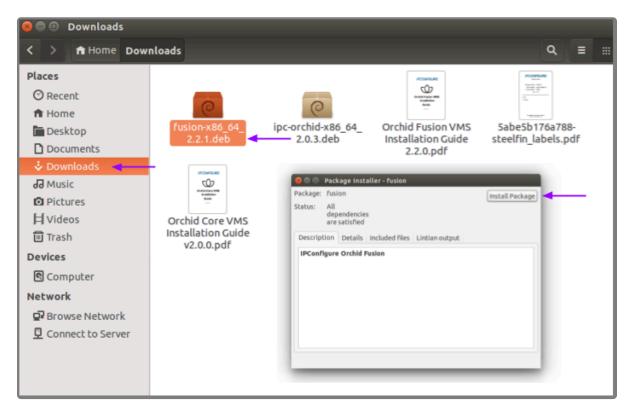
2. Type Software Center in the search box, then click the **Ubuntu Software Center** icon listed under *Applications*.



3. In the Software Center search bar (below), type gdebi.



- 4. Select GDebi Package Installer (gdebi), and then click the Install button.
- 5. After GDebi has finished installing, click the *Files* icon to open the *Files Explorer*, then navigate to the folder storing your Orchid Fusion VMS package (.deb file). (The package is probably stored in the *Downloads* folder.)
- 6. Right-click on the Orchid Fusion VMS package, hover over *Open With* with the mouse, then select the *GDebi Package Installer* option.
- 7. Once the GDebi package installer loads, click the *Install Package* button in the top right-hand corner of the window. (You may be asked to enter the administrator password.)



- 8. You will be asked to accept the End User License Agreement. After you read the agreement, mark the *Do you accept this agreement* checkbox and click the *Forward* button.
- 9. The installer will ask you to set the web server port and default admin password:
- By default, the web server port is set to port 8080, which is recommended for most installations. Update the port number only if Orchid Fusion VMS needs to use a port other than 8080.

• Enter the password you would like to set for the default admin account.

Configuring fusion
Webserver port number.
8080
Default admin password.
·······
> Forward

10. When finished, click the *Forward* button.

The installation will complete automatically without any additional prompts. This may take a few minutes.

11. Once the package installer displays an "Installation Finished" message at the top of the screen, click the *Close* button to close the installer and complete the installation. The Orchid Fusion VMS service will start automatically once the package installation is done, after which you can access the Orchid Fusion VMS user interface in your web browser. (For more details on signing in, please refer to the *Enabling…* topics included in the *Installation Support Topics* section, and the *Sign In* topic in the <u>Orchid Fusion VMS Administrator Guide</u>.)

You can automatically launch a browser to Orchid Fusion VMS using the menu link installed on your server:

• Click on the *Launcher* icon in the top left corner of the screen.



• Type *fusion* in the search box, then click the **Orchid Fusion** icon listed under Applications.



How to Edit a Configuration File in Ubuntu 16.04 to 20.04

If it becomes necessary, you can edit the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file using standard text editors in Linux. This section will describe two methods for editing the configuration files: using the <u>Command Line</u> and using the <u>Graphical User Interface</u> (GUI).

In order to edit text files as the root user, you will need administrator access to the computer on which Orchid Fusion VMS is installed.

The default location for the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file in Linux is:

- /etc/opt/fusion/fusion.properties
 - Stores all of the Orchid Fusion VMS settings and can be used to update things like the Orchid Fusion VMS port number, manually update the admin password, etc.

Refer to the *Installation Support Topics* section for a list of available properties.

Editing Configuration Files Through the Command Line:

 Open the Terminal program (CTRL+ALT+T) and open the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file in the nano text editor by typing the following command: sudo nano /etc/opt/fusion/fusion.prope rties. Then press Enter.



2. After running that command, you will be prompted to enter the *[sudo] password* for your user. Type the password used to sign in to your computer, then press *Enter*. The configuration file will open.



- 3. Use the arrow keys to move the cursor around the screen and update any default settings. You may also add new settings to the end of the file.
- 4. When you are ready to save the file, click *CTRL+X* on the keyboard, then type *Y* to save the file and close the text editor. If you do not want to save the file, type *N* (instead of *Y*) after typing *CTRL+X*.
- 5. Restart the Orchid Fusion VMS service in Linux to implement the new settings.

Editing Configuration Files Through the GUI:

 Open the Terminal program (CTRL+ALT+T) and open Orchid Fusion VMS's configuration file by typing the following command: sudo gedit /etc/opt/fusion/fusion.properties. Then press Enter.



- 2. After running that command, you will be prompted to enter your password to perform administrative tasks. Type the same password you use to sign in to your computer, then press *Enter*.
- 3. A text editor will open in a new window allowing you to edit the configuration file. Update default settings as needed. You may also add new settings to the end of the file.



- 4. When you are ready to save the file, click *File/Save*.
- 5. <u>Restart</u> the Orchid Fusion VMS service in Linux to implement the new settings.

Beginning with version 2.10, some of the Orchid Core VMS configuration settings can be edited from within the Orchid Fusion VMS user interface. (This is done using the Advanced Settings feature which is explained in the Orchid Fusion VMS Administrator Guide.) To edit the Orchid Core VMS configuration file using standard text editors in Linux, please refer to the Orchid Core VMS Installation Guide.

How to Manage the Orchid Fusion VMS Service Through the Command Line

Orchid Fusion VMS runs on Linux as a service. If you need to check the status, start, or stop the service, you can do this from the command line.

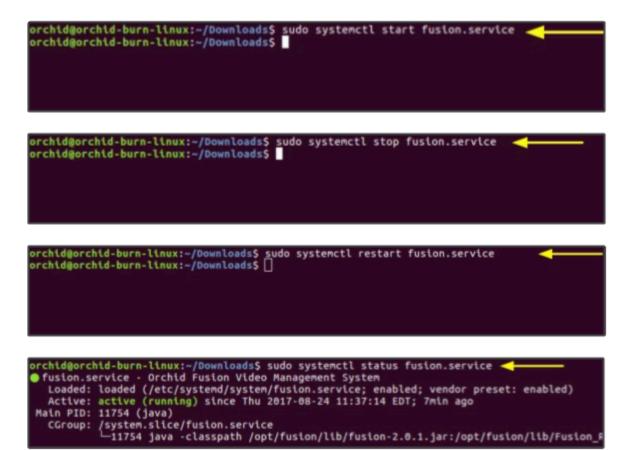
• **Fusion:** This service supports the Orchid Fusion VMS server that manages registered Orchid Core VMS servers and provides access to video from those servers.

<u>Tips</u>

- After you've configured your Orchid Fusion VMS properties and started the service, you should check the service status to verify Orchid Fusion VMS is running.
- You will need to restart the service whenever a change has been made to the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file.

To manage the Orchid Fusion VMS service from the command line:

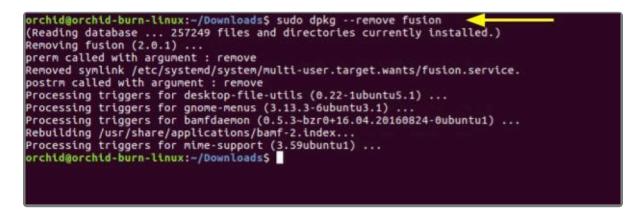
- 1. Open the *Terminal* program (*CTRL+ALT+T*).
- 2. Type the following command: sudo systemctl (command) fusion.service, where the command is start, stop, restart, or status. Then press *Enter*.



Uninstalling Orchid Fusion VMS in Ubuntu 16.04 to 20.04

There are a couple of options for removing the Orchid Fusion VMS software. The *Remove* command will uninstall all files installed and created by Orchid Fusion VMS except the configuration files and the database. The *Purge* command will uninstall all files installed and created by Orchid Fusion VMS.

- 1. Open the *Terminal* program (*CTRL+ALT+T*).
- 2. To uninstall Orchid Fusion VMS, use either step 3 or step 4 below.
- 3. To uninstall Orchid Fusion VMS (while keeping the configuration files and the database), type the following command: sudo dpkg --remove fusion. Enter the password when prompted to do so, then press *Enter*.



4. To uninstall all of the Orchid Fusion VMS files, type the following command:

sudo dpkg --purge fusion. Enter the password when prompted to do so, then press Enter.



Working in Red Hat

IPConfigure distributes Orchid Fusion VMS for Red Hat using an .rpm file. Use this file to install Orchid Fusion VMS on systems running Red Hat Enterprise Linux versions 7 and 8, and CentOS versions 7 and 8.

You must sign in to the computer as a user with "root" access.

Beginning with Orchid Fusion VMS version 2.10.0, if you are performing an upgrade of your Orchid Fusion VMS, you should check to make sure that all of the registered Orchid Core VMS servers are running, at minimum, Orchid Core VMS version 2.8.0. (You will receive a warning message during the installation if this is not the case.)

Installing Orchid Fusion VMS in Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7

The following installation instructions provided for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 also apply to Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8, CentOS 7, and CentOS 8.

There are a couple of steps you will need to perform to prepare to install Orchid Fusion VMS.

- 1. You will need to install Java 8 before you install Fusion. Type each of the following commands, pressing *Enter* after each. (The screenshot that follows shows the initial command and the system response.)
- sudo yum install java-1.8.0-openjdk

After this command, if the system is upgrading, you may receive a message that requests if you want to continue and use the additional space required. Respond by pressing **Y**.

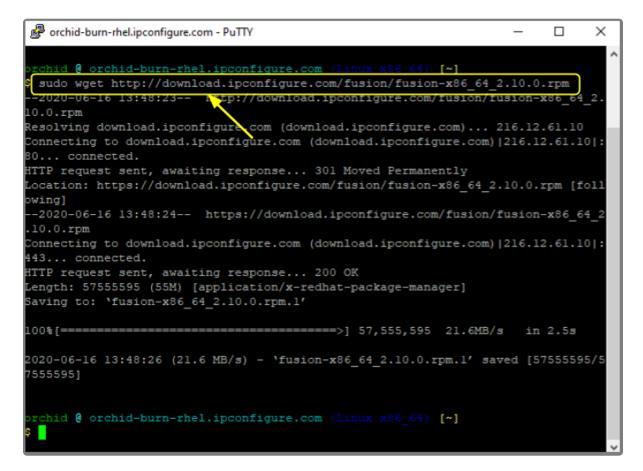
• sudo update-alternatives --config java

If only one version of Java is present on your server, the last command above will do nothing. If more than one version is present, select Java 8 when prompted by the last command.

Porchid-burn-rhel.ipconfigure.com - PuTTY		-		×		
prchid 8 orchid-burn-rhel.ipconfigure.com (Linux x86 64	[~]			1		
sudo yum install java-1.8.0-openjdk 🧹						
Loaded plugins: langpacks, product-id, search-disabled-	repos,	aubacı	iptio	n-		
: manager						
epel/x86 64/metalink		8 kB	00:	00		
epel		3 kB	00:	00		
nodesource	2.	5 kB	00:	00		
rhel-7-server-rpms	3.	5 kB	00:	00		
<pre>(1/4): epel/x86_64/updateinfo</pre>		1.0 MB	00:	00		
(2/4): epel/x86_64/primary_db		6.8 MB	00:	00		
(3/4): rhel-7-server-rpms/7Server/x86_64/updateinfo		3.7 MB	00:	00		
<pre>(4/4): rhel-7-server-rpms/7Server/x86_64/primary_db</pre>		70 MB	00:	05		
Resolving Dependencies						
There are unfinished transactions remaining. You might						
lete-transaction, or "yum-complete-transactioncleanu	p-only	" and '	'yum h	ist		
redo last", first to finish them. If those don't work y	ou'11	have to	try	rem		
/installing packages by hand (maybe package-cleanup ca	in help					
> Running transaction check						
> Package java-1.8.0-openjdk.x86_64 1:1.8.0.252.b09-	2.e17_	8 will	be in	sta		
> Processing Dependency: java-1.8.0-openjdk-headless	x86-64) = 1:1	.8.0.	252		
-2.e17_8 for package: 1:java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.252.b0	9-2.el	7_8.x86	5_64			
> Running transaction check						
> Package java-1.8.0-openjdk-headless.x86_64 1:1.8.0.252.b09-2.e17_8 will						
Installed						
> Finished Dependency Resolution						
ependencies Resolved						
Package Arch Version	Reposi	Foru				
Package Alch Version	Repost	COLY				
Installing:						
java-1.8.0-openjdk x86 64 1:1.8.0.252.b09-2.e17 8	rhel-7	-server		29		
installing for dependencies:	Allea-1	-961461	- r pma			
java-1.8.0-openjdk-headless						
x86 64 1:1.8.0.252.b09-2.e17 8	rhel-7	-server		3		
AGO OF TITIOTOTESETBOS-ETCAT_O	AHCA-I	-961461	- r pmb			
ransaction Summary						
Install Package (+1 Dependent package)						
Total download size: 32 M						
Installed size: 108 M						
a this ok [v/d/N]: v						

Installing Orchid Fusion VMS in RedHat

- 1. To obtain the Orchid Fusion VMS installation package (.rpm file), do either of the following:
- Use a web browser to obtain the file from the IPConfigure web site.
- Type the following command at the Terminal screen: sudo wget http://download.ipconfigur e.com/fusion/fusion-x86_64_VERSION.rpm, where VERSION is the software version number. Then press Enter.



Install Orchid Fusion VMS by typing the following command: sudo yum install fusion-x86_6
 VERSION.rpm, where VERSION is the software version number. Then press Enter.

Putty orchid-burn-rhel.ipconfigure.com - PuTTY	-	×
rchid @ orchid-burn-rhel.ipconfigure.com (Linux x86_64) [~]		^
sudo yum install fusion-x86_64_2.10.0.rpm		

 Beginning with Orchid Fusion VMS version 2.10.0, if you are performing an upgrade of your Orchid Fusion VMS, the installer will check the Orchid Core VMS version numbers on each of the registered Orchid Core VMS servers. If any of the registered servers have an Orchid Core VMS version number older than 2.8.0, you will receive a warning message similar to the one pictured here.



Orchid Fusion VMS Setup will ask if you want to continue with the installation. IPConfigure recommends that you select **No**, and upgrade any Orchid Core VMS servers that don't meet the minimum version requirement. When all of your Orchid Core VMS upgrades are complete, return to step 2 to install the new Orchid Fusion VMS.

This will install all necessary files for Orchid Fusion VMS and the Orchid Fusion VMS service. By default, the service will *not* be started. (For details on working with the service, please refer to the <u>How to Manage</u> <u>the Orchid Fusion VMS Service</u> section.)

- 3. Press the **Y** key and **Enter** to accept the EULA, or **N** to decline.
- 4. After the installation is complete, you must set the admin password in the configuration file. (Refer to the next section for details.)

How to Edit a Configuration File in Red Hat

Orchid Fusion VMS uses a configuration file to store all of the system settings. This file may be edited to revise settings such as the Orchid Fusion VMS port number, the admin password, etc. Right after installation, you must set the admin password in the configuration file before you run the software. You can edit the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file using your favorite text editor. (If you don't have a favorite, try nano.)

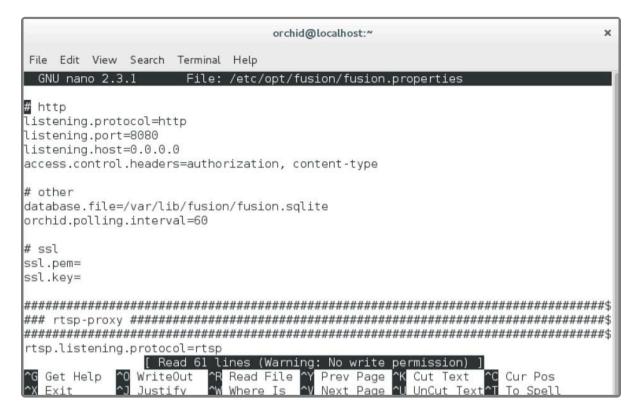
You must sign in to the computer as a user with "root" access.

The default location for the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file in Linux is:

/etc/opt/fusion/fusion.properties

Refer to the *Installation Support Topics* section for a list of available properties.

- 1. Open the *Terminal* program (*CTRL+ALT+T*).
- 2. Open the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file in the nano text editor by typing the following command: nano /etc/opt/fusion/fusion.properties. Then press *Enter*:



3. Scroll down to review or set the Orchid Fusion VMS admin password (below). It will take effect only when Orchid Fusion VMS is started for the first time [typically meaning that the Orchid Fusion VMS database (at /var/lib/fusion/fusion.sqlite) does not exist when Orchid Fusion VMS starts].

fusion.admin.password

Sets the admin password used upon first sign in. After the first sign in, the admin password can be changed via the user interface.

					orchid@localhost:~	×
File	Edit	View	Search	Terminal	Help	
GN	U nano	2.3	.1	File:	/etc/opt/fusion/fusion.properties Modifie	ed
# va	lid va	alues		n act:	e directory managed users to login and control user ive.directory	ac\$
# Us # Th	e fus: is pro	ion.ac	dmin.pa y will	issword= be clea	tion.mode=fusion to set the password for default admin user, 'admin red automatically after Fusion starts. word	

- 4. Review or edit the remainder of the parameters as needed.
- 5. <u>Restart</u> the Orchid Fusion VMS service to implement the new settings.
- Beginning with version 2.10, some of the Orchid Core VMS configuration settings can be edited from within the Orchid Fusion VMS user interface. (This is done using the Advanced Settings feature which is explained in the Orchid Fusion VMS Administrator Guide.) To edit the Orchid Core VMS configuration file using standard text editors in Linux, please refer to the Orchid Core VMS Installation Guide.

How to Manage the Orchid Fusion VMS Service in Red Hat

Orchid Fusion VMS runs on Red Hat as a service. If you need to enable, check the status, start, or stop the service, you can do this from the command line.

• **Fusion:** This service supports the Orchid Fusion VMS server that manages registered Orchid Core VMS servers and provides access to video from those servers.

<u>Tips</u>

- In Red Hat, you have to enable the Orchid Fusion VMS service. This will allow the service to automatically start on bootup and restart in the case of failure.
- After you start the service, you should configure the firewall.
- After you've configured your Orchid Fusion VMS properties and started the service, you should check the service status to verify Orchid Fusion VMS is running.
- You will need to restart the service whenever a change has been made to the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file.

To manage the Orchid Fusion VMS service:

1. Type the following command: sudo systemctl (command) fusion.service, where the *command* is enable, start, stop, or status. Then press *Enter*.

				orchid@localhost:~	×
File	Edit	View	Search	Terminal Help	
Creat /etc/	ed s syst	ymlin emd/s	k from	sudo systemctl enable fusion.service /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/fusion.service fusion.service.	to

						orchid@local	host:/rui	n/user/1000		×
File	Edit	View	Search	h Terr	ninal	Help				
		.ocalh .ocalh				systemctl	start	fusion.service	-	

orchid@localhost:~	×
File Edit View Search Terminal Help	
[orchid@localhost ~]\$ sudo systemctl stop fusion.serv [orchid@localhost ~]\$ ■	vice

orchid@localhost:~	×
File Edit View Search Terminal Help	
<pre>[orchid@localhost ~]\$ sudo systemctl status fusion.service • fusion.service - Orchid Fusion Video Management System Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/fusion.service; enabled; vendor preset: di bled)</pre>	sa
Active: active (running) dince Thu 2017-08-24 10:02:25 EDT; 1min 25s ago Main PID: 27409 (java) CGroup: /system.slice/fusion.service └─27409 java -classpath /opt/fusion/lib/fusion-2.0.1.jar:/opt/fusion/.	

Post-Installation Steps in Red Hat

Configure the Firewall

By default, the *firewalld* service will block access to Orchid Fusion VMS. Refer to the <u>Installation Support</u> <u>Topics</u> for a list of the ports used by Orchid Fusion VMS, and consult your RHEL 7 documentation for configuring *firewalld*. The following example will open default ports used by Orchid Fusion VMS, but you should understand the security implications of modifying your firewall settings before proceeding.

```
sudo firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-port=8080/tcp --permanent
sudo firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-port=9554/tcp --permanent
sudo firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-port=40000-50000/udp --permanent
sudo firewall-cmd --reload
```

How to Sign In to Orchid Fusion VMS in Red Hat

Sign in to Orchid Fusion VMS using a web browser pointed to your server's IP address at the port specified in the configuration file (default is 8080). Unless changed during the configuration process, the default sign in credentials are *admin* and *password*. (For more details on signing in, please refer to the *Enabling…* topics included in the *Installation Support Topics* section, and the *Sign In* topic in the <u>Orchid Fusion VMS</u> <u>Administrator Guide</u>.)

Uninstalling the Orchid Fusion VMS Package in Red Hat

1. To remove the Orchid Fusion VMS package, type the following command: sudo rpm -e fusion-v ersion.x86_64, where version is the software version number. Then press *Enter*.

(This will remove all files installed and created by Orchid Fusion VMS.)

	orchid@localhost:~	×
File Edit View Search Terminal Hel	p	
[orchid@localhost ~]\$ sudo rpm - fusion.service disabled fusion.service stopped fusion.service removed [orchid@localhost ~]\$	e fusion-2.0.1.x86_64 ◀	

Installation Support Topics

As you work with Orchid Fusion VMS, you may encounter issues that are not typical of daily operation and should be addressed by an advanced user. Please review these topics if you need extra help. For in-depth explanations and additional topics, we encourage you to check our <u>Knowledge Base</u>.

Orchid Fusion VMS Configuration Settings

Orchid Fusion VMS uses a configuration file (*fusion.properties*) and a logging file (*logback.xml*). These files contain settings that don't change on a regular basis, and are reserved for those with administrator access. If a change to the configuration settings is required, please refer to the appropriate section (such as *Working in Windows* or *Working in Ubuntu 16.04*) earlier in this *Installation Guide*.

Orchid Fusion VMS's configuration settings are included below.

Web Server Settings

listening.protocol Possible values include **http** and **https**. (The *ssl.pem* and *ssl.key* also need to be set. See <u>SSL Properties</u>.)

listening.port Port number of the web server.

html.dir Root path to the Orchid Fusion VMS HTML files.

listening.host Listening address (0.0.0.0 binds to all network interfaces).

access.control.headers

Access-Control-Allow-Headers response header value (CORS). The default value is **authorization**, **content-type**.

SSL Properties

ssl.pem Full path to the PEM encoded TLS certificate file.

ssl.key Full path to the PEM encoded RSA key.

Database Settings

database.file The sqlite database file.

Fusion Server Settings

orchid.polling.interval

Number of seconds between Orchid Core VMS data sync.

fusion.admin.password

Updates the admin password (removed from the file after parsed). Prior to version 2.0.0, this was **new.password**.

fusion.(username).enabled

This allows for the creation of a new user. (Set this to **True** and set the password property below to create a new user. Set this to **False** to delete a Fusion user.)

fusion.(username).password

This may be used to reset the password of any user, or to create a new user (when combined with the *enabled* property above).

fusion.(username).superuser

This allows for the promotion of any user to superuser status. (Set this to **True** to create a new superuser. Set this to **False** to revoke superuser status.)

pages.orchids.size

Sets the number of Orchid Core VMS servers that will be displayed per page (on the *Servers* screen). The default is **10**.

fusion.public.url

This optional setting may be used to set a custom, public URL for the Fusion server. Starting with version 2.6.2, this public URL will be displayed in *Notification* emails. In prior versions, the *Notification* emails displayed an IP address (which was not always helpful in identifying the source of the problem).

inactivity.threshold.minutes

This setting may be used to automatically log a user out of the system after a set number of minutes of inactivity. Enter a number greater than zero to set the number of minutes of inactivity that the system will allow. (After that number of minutes expires, the software will log the user out of the system.) Enter zero to disable this setting. (Default: **0**.)

Library Settings

library.local.max.capacity.gibibyte

This represents the maximum capacity that the *Library* (local Fusion storage) will be able to hold. Value must be a whole number.

library.local.storage.dir

This is the file path to the local directory for *Library* exports.

- (Linux) library.local.storage.dir = /var/lib/fusion/library
- (Windows) library.local.storage.dir = <windows-install-dir/library

library.export.threads

The maximum number of threads used by the pool to execute library export requests. (Default: 100)

library.export.http.client.read.timeout

The maximum time (in seconds) that the library export HTTP client will wait for a response from Orchid when performing a library export. (Default: 180)

library.export.http.client.connect.timeout

The maximum time (in seconds) that the library export HTTP client will wait to establish a connection to Orchid when performing a library export. (Default: 60)

RTSP Proxy Server Settings

rtsp.listening.protocol

Options are as follows:

• rtsp

Default - Orchid Fusion VMS UI will access the streams via UDP.

• rtspt

Orchid Fusion VMS UI will access the streams via TCP-interleaved.

rtsps

Orchid Fusion VMS UI will access the streams via UDP SRTP. (Secure — ssl.pem and ssl.key must be set)

• rtspst

Orchid Fusion VMS UI will access the streams via TCP-interleaved TLS. (Secure tcp — ssl.pem and ssl.key must be set)

rtsp.listening.port

The port the rtsp proxy listens on (default 9554)

rtsp.proxy.transport.protocol

This is the RTSP transport protocol between Orchid Fusion VMS and Orchid Core VMS. Options are:

• udp

Default

- tcp
- http

(http only works with target Orchid Core VMS servers running rtsp)

rtsp.session.cleanup.period

Time (in seconds) to periodically check for inactive sessions. Default is **2** seconds.

rtsp.server.backlog

The maximum number of queued requests for the server. Default is 50.

rtsp.max.threads

The maximum number of threads used by the pool to handle client requests. A value of **0** will use the pool mainloop; a value of **-1** will use an unlimited number of threads. The default is **100**.

rtsp.max.sessions

The maximum allowed number of sessions. A value of **0** allows an unlimited number of sessions. Default is **128**.

rtsp.port.range.min

Sets the minimum RTP port range. A value of **0** will disable the minimum setting (meaning the server may use any available port). Default is **0**. If this is set to **0** (disabled), the **rtsp.port.range.max** will also be disabled.

rtsp.port.range.max

Sets the maximum RTP port range. A value of **0** will disable the maximum setting (meaning the server may use any available port). Default is **0**. If this is set to **0** (disabled), the **rtsp.port.range.min** will also be disabled.

Sign In Options

Beginning with version 2.0.0, Orchid Fusion VMS offers multiple ways to sign in. Important information regarding the configuration file is included below.

For more detailed instructions on enabling alternative sign in methods, please refer to the following sections: * <u>Enabling Google Authentication</u> * <u>Enabling Active Directory</u> * <u>Enabling FreeIPA Authentication</u> *

Google Authentication

Enabling Google sign in requires an *OAuth client ID* for Orchid Fusion VMS that is generated by Google. For more information, please refer to <u>https://console.developers.google.com/apis/credentials</u>.

google.auth.clientid

This property enables Google sign in. (For example: google.auth.clientid=<your client id>)

Active Directory

To use Active Directory authentication, you must already have an Active Directory server with at least one Active Directory group with one Active Directory user. The following properties will also need to be configured, as noted.

authentication.active.directory.servers

This command identifies the active directory server. If there are more than one, use a comma to separate multiple server addresses.

authentication.active.directory.admin.groups

This property was previously required to initialize admin access and provides a comma-separated list of groups for each domain. This property is now optional. You may use the Orchid Fusion VMS user interface to add Active Directory Administrator groups.

authentication.active.directory.referral.mode

This property allows authentication to follow references to another server. Values include **follow** (the default), **ignore**, and **throw**.

Azure Active Directory

To use Azure Active Directory authentication, you must create an Azure Active Directory App. (Please refer to Microsoft documentation for the most up-to-date instructions.). The following properties will also need to be configured, as noted.

authentication.azure.active.directory.clientid

This property provides the Application ID assigned to your App when you registered it with Azure Active Directory.

authentication.azure.active.directory.clientsecret

This property provides the application secret that you saved after creating it in the Azure Portal.

authentication.azure.active.directory.endpoint

This property provides the Microsoft OAuth 2.0 Authorize Endpoint assigned to your App when you registered it with Azure Active Directory.

authentication.azure.active.directory.domain

This property defines the domain associated with this Azure Active Directory instance. This can be anything, but in most cases should match the domain into which users are logging in. For example, for users logging in as *<Users>@ipconfigure.com*, the appropriate domain setting would be **ipconfigure.com**.

FreeIPA Authentication

To use FreeIPA authentication, you must already have a FreeIPA server with at least one FreeIPA group with one user. The following properties will also need to be configured, as noted.

authentication.freeipa.servers

This property provides a list of authentication domains from FreeIPA.

authentication.freeipa.(domain).userdn

This property sets the base domain name used when authenticating a FreeIPA user. (This is an advanced FreeIPA option that will only need to be defined if the users are located somewhere other than the domains defined in the property above.)

All LDAP Authenticators (Active Directory, FreeIPA)

Orchid Fusion VMS uses the LDAP protocol to communicate with both Active Directory and FreeIPA servers. You may need to define the property below (as noted).

authentication.domain.alias

This property provides a list of alternate domain names for servers registered with Active Directory or FreeIPA. (This is an advanced setting that will only be needed if the users are signing in to an "alias" domain for Active Directory or FreeIPA.)

Java Versions Required for Orchid Fusion VMS

Java version 8 is required for Orchid Fusion VMS on all of the supported operating systems. The products used to implement the Java platform, and the exact delivery, however, will vary. Please refer to the following table for details.

	Java Product	Bundled with Orchid Fusion VMS	Installs Automatically
Windows	Oracle JDK 8	Yes	Yes
Ubuntu 14.04	Any Java 8 JRE	No	No
Ubuntu 16.04	Any Java 8 JRE	No	No
Ubuntu 18.04	Any Java 8 JRE	No	No
Ubuntu 20.04	Any Java 8 JRE	No	No
Red Hat 7	Any Java 8 JRE	No	No
Red Hat 8	Any Java 8 JRE	No	No
CentOS 7	Any Java 8 JRE	No	No
CentOS 8	Any Java 8 JRE	No	No
Debian Jessie (ARMv7)	Any Java 8 JRE	No	No
Raspbian Jessie (Raspberry Pi)	Any Java 8 JRE	No	No

How to Edit the Java Options File in Linux

Beginning with version 2.4.0, Orchid Fusion VMS contains a Java Options file that may be used for additional system configuration. If it becomes necessary, you can edit the Java Options file using a standard text editor in Linux. This section will describe how to edit the Java Options file from the command line.



In order to edit a text file as the root user, you will need administrator access to the computer on which Orchid Fusion VMS is installed.

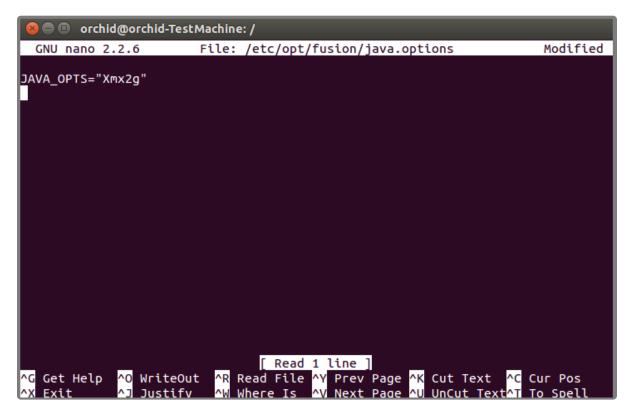
The default location for the Java Options file in Linux is:

- /etc/opt/fusion/java.options
 - This file contains the variable **JAVA_OPTS**. By default, this variable is empty, but experienced administrators may use this variable to set Java/JVM related parameters.

Editing the Java Options File from the Command Line:

- 1. Open the *Terminal* program (*CTRL+ALT+T*).
- 2. Open the Java Options file in a text editor (such as nano) by typing the following command: sudo na no /etc/opt/fusion/java.options. Then press *Enter*.

The file will open to display one variable: **JAVA_OPTS**. This variable will initially be blank, but may be modified to define one or more settings. In the example below, the variable is modified to **-Xmx2g** (which sets the JVM maximum heap size to 2 gibibytes).



- 3. Modify the Java Options file as needed.
- 4. When you are ready to save the file, click *CTRL+X* on the keyboard, then type **Y** to save the file and close the text editor. If you do not want to save the file, type **N** (instead of Y) after typing *CTRL+X*.
- 5. Restart the Orchid Fusion service in Linux to implement the new settings. (If you need extra help, refer back to the *How to Manage the Orchid Fusion VMS Service* section that corresponds to the operating system you are using.)
- 6. Once the restart is complete, you can sign into Orchid Fusion VMS.

Orchid Fusion VMS Firewall/Ports Configuration

This topic describes all of the network ports used by Orchid Fusion VMS and which configuration properties allow you to change each port.

Required External Ports

This port is *required* to access Orchid Fusion VMS in any configuration.

- Web server TCP port
 - Default: 8080
 - Configuration property: listening.port (number between 1 and 65535.)

Optional External Ports

Orchid Fusion VMS's RTSP server ports may be configured with the optional parameters below. The RTSP server is not used by the Orchid Core VMS or Orchid Fusion VMS user interfaces, but may be used by certain third-party integrations or other applications.

- RTSP TCP port
 - Default: **9554**
 - Configuration property: rtsp.listening.port (number between 1 and 65535)
- RTP UDP port range
 - Defaults: **0** (any port)
 - Configuration properties:
 - rtsp.port.range.min (number between 1 and 65535)
 - rtsp.port.range.max (number between 1 and 65535)

RTSP Configuration Properties

The following two settings are related to Orchid Fusion VMS's Proxy mode (which provides a workaround when the Orchid Core VMS server is not directly accessible to your web browser).

trsp.listening.protocol

Options are as follows:

- rtsp
 - Default Orchid Fusion VMS UI will access the streams via UDP.
- rtspt

Orchid Fusion VMS UI will access the streams via TCP-interleaved.

• rtsps

Orchid Fusion VMS UI will access the streams via UDP SRTP. (Secure — ssl.pem and ssl.key must be set)

• rtspst

Orchid Fusion VMS UI will access the streams via TCP-interleaved TLS. (Secure tcp — ssl.pem and ssl.key must be set)

rtsp.proxy.transport.protocol

This is the RTSP transport protocol between Orchid Fusion VMS and Orchid Core VMS. Options are:

• udp

Default

- ∘ tcp
- http

(http only works with target Orchid Core VMS servers running rtsp)

Enabling Google Authentication

Beginning with version 2.0.0, Orchid Fusion VMS offers multiple ways to sign in. By performing some configuration work on the front end, your Orchid Fusion VMS users will be able to sign in with their existing Google credentials.

Soogle Authentication is currently not supported in Microsoft Edge.

Creating the Google Credentials

The first step in enabling Google authentication is to create an *OAuth client ID* that Orchid Fusion VMS will use to identify itself with Google OAuth servers.

- 1. Navigate and sign in to <u>https://console.developers.google.com</u>.
- 2. Click Credentials.
- 3. Click Create Credentials and select OAuth Client ID.
- 4. Select Web application.
- 5. Set the name to Fusion.
- 6. Enter the URL for your instance of Fusion under Authorized Javascript origins.
- 7. Click Create. When the ID is created, copy the client ID.

Creating Users in Orchid Fusion VMS

Orchid Fusion VMS users now need to be associated with Google accounts. For each user that would like to sign in using a Google account, create or modify their Orchid Fusion VMS account and specify their Google account in the email address field. For more information, please refer to the *Creating and Managing Users* section in the <u>Orchid Fusion VMS Administrator Guide</u>.

Modifying the Configuration File

To finish up, you will need to modify the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file and then restart Orchid Fusion VMS. For help with the steps below, please refer back to the *Installation* section that corresponds to the operating system in which you are working.

- Add/modify the following line in your Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file: google.auth.clientid=<your client ID>
 - a. Replace **<your client ID>** with the client ID that you copied from Google.
- 2. Restart the Orchid Fusion VMS service.

* If you're using Chrome, it may be necessary to restart Chrome if the user is currently signed into the browser and having trouble with the Google credentials.

Enabling Active Directory

Beginning with version 2.0.0, Orchid Fusion VMS offers multiple ways to sign in. By performing some configuration work on the front end, your Orchid Fusion VMS users will be able to sign in with their existing Active Directory credentials.

Prerequisites

To configure Orchid Fusion VMS to work with Active Directory, you will need to have an Active Directory server that:

- Is reachable from your Orchid Fusion VMS server.
- Contains at least one Active Directory user who is a member of at least one Active Directory group.

Modifying the Configuration File

There are several properties in the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file that will need to be modified in order for Active Directory authentication to work.

For extra help with the steps below, please refer back to the *Installation* section that corresponds to the operating system in which you are working.

- 1. Set the following properties in the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file:
- authentication.active.directory.servers=
 <domain1>|Idap(s)://<domainServerAddress1>,<domain2>| Idap(s)://<domainServerAddress2>
- authentication.active.directory.admin.groups= <domain>\\<group> (Optional)
- authentication.active.directory.referral.mode=follow

Here is an example enabling the domain *malibu.beach* with server address 192.168.105.46, and an Active Directory group called *FusionAdmins* that will be given administrator access in Orchid Fusion VMS.

- authentication.active.directory.servers=malibu.beach|ldap://192.168.105.46
- authentication.active.directory.admin.groups= malibu.beach\\FusionAdmins (Optional)
- authentication.active.directory.referral.mode=follow

The **authentication.active.directory.admin.groups** property is now optional. Instead of modifying this property in the configuration file, you may add Active Directory Admin groups using the Orchid Fusion VMS user interface. Please refer to the *Add a Permission Group for*

Active Directory section of the Orchid Fusion VMS Administrator Guide for more details.

domainServerAddress> may be a DNS name or IP address and may be prefixed with either Idap:// or Idaps:// to specify the protocol.

2. After modifications to the configuration file are complete, restart the Orchid Fusion VMS service, then sign in to Orchid Fusion VMS.

Refer to the *Add a Permission Group for Active Directory* section of the **Orchid Fusion VMS Administrator Guide** for instructions on setting Active Directory groups.

Troubleshooting

If your administrator Active Directory user is unable to sign in, but you believe the mappings have been configured correctly, check the *fusion.log* file on the Orchid Fusion VMS server found in the following locations:

- C:\Program Files\IPConfigure\Orchid Fusion VMS\logs\fusion.log (Windows)
- /var/logs/fusion/fusion.log (Linux)

During server startup, the list of the configured Orchid Fusion VMS administrator Active Directory mappings are logged. So using the previous example, you would see a line in the file that looks like this:

14:33:46.804 [main] INFO c.i.f.i.Init03ActiveDirectoryAdminGroupsInitializer – Administrator active directory groups: malibu.beach| |FusionAdmins

Also, a failed sign in attempt will show the list of Active Directory groups of which the user is a member. So using the previous example, you would see a line in the file that looks like this:

14:32:48.888 [XNIO-1 task-21] INFO c.i.f.u.a.ActiveDirectoryAuthenticator – Active directory user: nofusionaccess@malibu.beach successfully authenticated with domain: malibu.beach server address: 192.168.105.46 but failed to authenticate with Fusion because the user is not a member of any active directory groups authorized by Fusion.

nofusionaccess@malibu.beach is a member of active directory domain: malibu.beach groups: malibu.beach\\Developers malibu.beach\\Domain Users Fusion has authorized domain: malibu.beach groups:

Enabling Azure Active Directory

Beginning with version 2.10, Orchid Fusion VMS allows Azure Active Directory authentication. By performing some configuration work on the front end, your Orchid Fusion VMS users will be able to sign in with their existing Azure Active Directory credentials.

Prerequisites

To configure Orchid Fusion VMS to work with Azure Active Directory, you will need to have an Azure Active Directory server that:

- Is reachable from your Orchid Fusion VMS server.
- Contains at least one Azure Active Directory user who is a member of at least one Azure Active Directory group.

Create an Azure Active Directory Application

Follow the steps below to create an Azure Active Directory App. For a more detailed look at this process, please refer to the next topic. (Please refer to Microsoft documentation for the most up-to-date instructions.)

- Log into the Azure Active Directory portal
 - <u>https://portal.azure.com/#blade/Microsoft_AAD_IAM/ActiveDirectoryMenuBlade/Overview</u>
- Register an Azure Active Directory "App"
 - Manage "App registrations" click "New registration"
 - Enter name
 - Select "Single tenant"
 - Select "Client Application (Web, iOS, Android, Desktop+Devices)"
 - App registrations – click "Authentication"
 - "Add a platform" select "Web"
 - Enter the Fusion redirect URI: /redirect.html
 - App registrations - "API permissions"
 - Add Microsoft Graph Directory.Read.All (Delegated)
 - Admin consent Microsoft Graph Directory.Read.All
 - App registrations – "Certificates & secrets"
 - Click "New client secret" copy and save secret value

Modifying the Configuration File

There are several properties in the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file that will need to be modified in order for Azure Active Directory authentication to work.

- For extra help with the steps below, please refer back to the *Installation* section that corresponds to the operating system in which you are working.
- 1. Set the following properties in the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file:
- authentication.azure.active.directory.clientid=<applicationid>
 - Replace <applicationid> with the Application ID assigned to your App when you registered it with Azure Active Directory.
- authentication.azure.active.directory.clientsecret=<secretvalue>
 - Replace **<secretvalue>** with the secret value you saved after creating it in the Azure portal.
- authentication.azure.active.directory.endpoint=https://login.microsoftonline.com/tenant/ oauth2/authorize
 - Replace tenant with the OAuth 2.0 Authorization Endpoint assigned to your App when you
 registered it with Azure Active Directory.
- authentication.azure.active.directory.domain=</domain>
 - Typically, you will replace </domain> with the domain into which users are signing in.
- 2. After modifications to the configuration file are complete, restart the Orchid Fusion VMS service, then sign in to Orchid Fusion VMS.

Refer to the *Add a Permission Group for Azure Active Directory* section of the **Orchid Fusion VMS** Administrator Guide for instructions on setting Permission Groups for Azure Active Directory groups.

Detailed Steps for Configuring Azure Active Directory

This section provides a quick walk-through of configuring Azure Active Directory (free tier) (for enabling Azure Active Directory-based authentication in Orchid Fusion VMS). Specifically this section will guide you through the following:

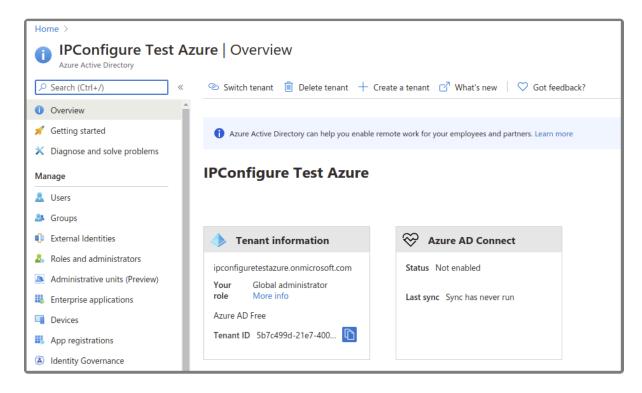
- Creating a free Microsoft Account (if needed)
- Creating an Azure Active Directory user
- Creating an Azure Active Directory group
- Registering an Azure Active Directory app

Please be aware that screenshots and descriptions of the Microsoft Azure AD web interface are current as of June, 2020, but may be changed by Microsoft at any time.

Microsoft Azure Active Directory Account Setup and Portal

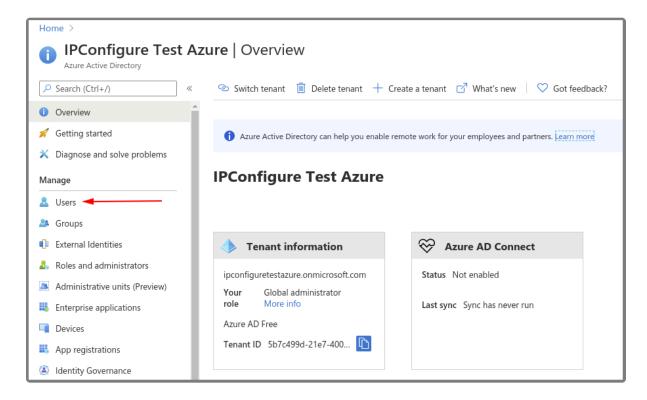
Login

- 1. If you do not have a Microsoft account, create a free account here: <u>https://account.microsoft.com/</u> account
- 2. Log into the Azure Active Directory (free tier) portal using your Microsoft account: <u>https://portal.azure.com/#blade/Microsoft_AAD_IAM/ActiveDirectoryMenuBlade/Overview</u>



Create an Azure Active Directory User

- 1. Enter a name for the user in the *User name* field. (This is a short name that you use to sign in, like *TJones* @ ipconfigure.com.)
- 2. Enter the formal (long) name for the user in the Name field (like Tom Jones).



Home > IPConfigure Test Azure > Users All users (Predimentational processing) IPConfigure Test Azure - Azure Active E	Directory	\square Bulk activities \checkmark (°) Refres	h 🖉 Reset password 🕝 Multi-Factor Authentication
🚨 All users (Preview)			
🚨 Deleted users	₽ Search users	+ ₇ Add filters	
📍 Password reset	Name		User name
🐯 User settings	ipconfigure.test.user@	outlook.com	ipconfigure.test.user@outlook.com
🔀 Diagnose and solve problems			
Activity			
Sign-ins			
Audit logs			
👶 Bulk operation results			
Troubleshooting + Support			
New support request			

Create an Azure Active Directory Group

1. You will need to create at least one Azure Active Directory Group with at least one member.

- a. Select a type from the Group type drop-down.
- b. Enter a name for the group in the Group name field.
- c. Select group members by clicking on the Members link.

Home >		
i IPConfigure Test Az	ure Overview	
	🐵 Switch tenant 📋 Delete tenant 🕂 Crea	ate a tenant 🛛 What's new 🛛 🛇 Got feedback?
1 Overview		
🚀 Getting started	i Azure Active Directory can help you enable ren	note work for your employees and partners. Learn more
🗙 Diagnose and solve problems		
Manage	IPConfigure Test Azure	
🚨 Users		
🎎 Groups 🔫		
External Identities	Tenant information	💝 Azure AD Connect
& Roles and administrators	ipconfiguretestazure.onmicrosoft.com	Status Not enabled
Administrative units (Preview)	Your Global administrator	
Enterprise applications	role More info	Last sync Sync has never run
Devices	Azure AD Free	
App registrations	Tenant ID 5b7c499d-21e7-400	
Identity Governance		

Home > IPConfigure Test Azure >			
Groups All groups	ectory		
All groups	+ New group 🞍 Download g	proups 📋 Delete ဎ Refresh 🛛 🕕 Prev	iew info ≡≡ Columns ♡ Got feedback?
 All groups Deleted groups 	Try out the new Groups experies	ence improvements (improved search and filtering).	Click to enable the preview. $ ightarrow$
X Diagnose and solve problems	₽ Search groups	+ Add filters	
Settings	Name	Object Id	Group Type
総 General	No groups found		
🐯 Expiration			
🔅 Naming policy			
Activity			
🚝 Access reviews			
Audit logs			
🚴 Bulk operation results			
Troubleshooting + Support			
New support request			

Register an Azure Active Directory App

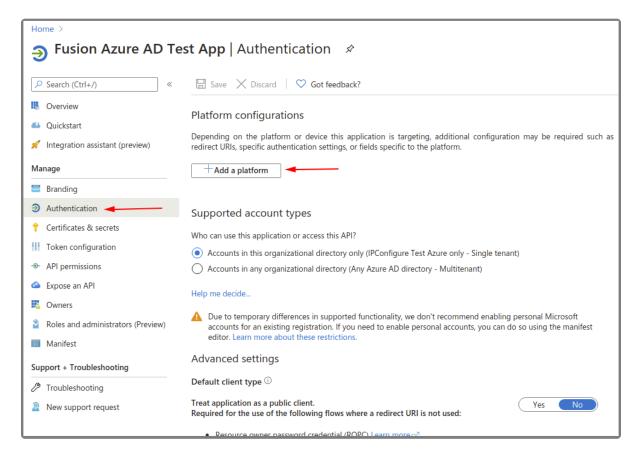
- 1. To register a New app, be sure to set the following:
 - a. Enter the user-facing display name for this application in the Name field.

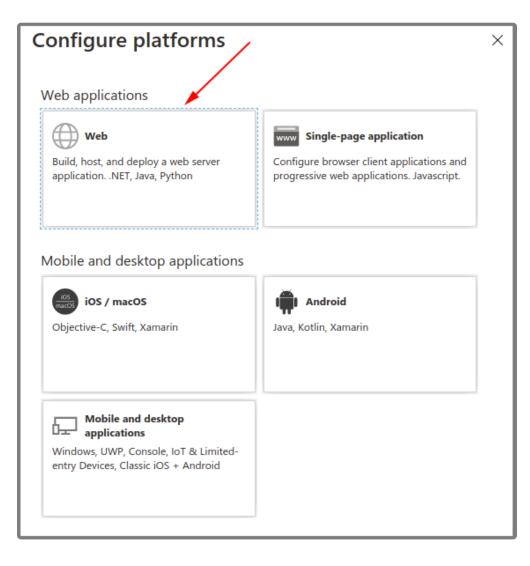
- b. Select the Single Tenant option under Supported Account Types.
- c. Select the Client Application option under Platform Configuration.

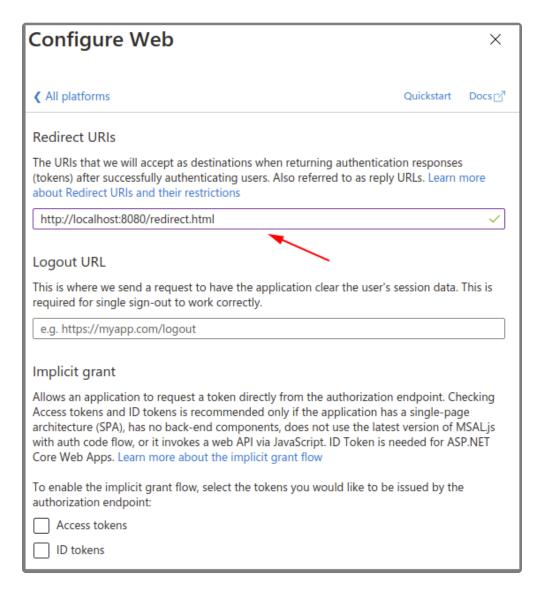
Home >	
IPConfigure Test Az	ure App registrations 🛷
✓ Search (Ctrl+/) «	+ New registration Endpoints 🧷 Troubleshooting 🛛 🛇 Got feedback?
Overview Getting started	() Welcome to the new and improved App registrations (now Generally Available). See what's new and learn more of
X Diagnose and solve problems	All applications Owned applications Applications from personal account
Manage	Start typing a name or Application ID to filter these results
🚨 Users	
🎎 Groups	
External Identities	
Roles and administrators	
Administrative units (Preview)	
Enterprise applications	
Devices	
App registrations	

Azure AD App – Authentication – Add a Web Platform

- 1. Go to Authentication, then select Add a platform.
 - a. Select the Web type application.
 - Enter the Fusion redirect URL: http(s)://<fusion-url>/redirect.html in the Redirect URIs field (where <fusion-url> is the URL for your Fusion server).







Azure AD App – API Permissions

- 1. Go to API permissions, then select Add a permission.
 - a. Select the Microsoft Graph.
 - b. Select the *Directory.Read.All* delegated permission.

Home >				
₋ Fusion Azure AD Tes	st App API permiss	ions 🖈		
•				
✓ Search (Ctrl+/) «	🖒 Refresh			
Overview	Configured permissions			
📣 Quickstart	Applications are authorized to call	APIs when they are	granted permissions by users/ad	mins as part of the
🚀 Integration assistant (preview)	all the permissions the application			
Manage	+ Add a permission	Grant admin conse	nt for IPConfigure Test Azure]
🚍 Branding	API / Permissions name	Туре	Description	
Ə Authentication	✓ Microsoft Graph (1)			
📍 Certificates & secrets	User.Read	Delegated	Sign in and read user profile	
Token configuration				
🗢 API permissions 🔫				
Expose an API				
Owners				
Roles and administrators (Preview)				
0 Manifest				
Support + Troubleshooting				
P Troubleshooting				
New support request				

Request API permission	IS
Select an API	
Microsoft APIs APIs my organization	n uses My APIs
Commonly used Microsoft APIs	
	endous amount of data in Office 365, Enterprise Mobility + Security, and Windows 10. ne, Outlook/Exchange, OneDrive, OneNote, SharePoint, Planner, and more through a
Azure Service Management Programmatic access to much of the functionality available through the Azure portal	Office 365 Management APIs Retrieve information about user, admin, system, and policy actions and events from Office 365 and Azure AD activity logs

Request API permissions		×
《 All APIs Microsoft Graph https://graph.microsoft.com/ Docs ♂ What type of permissions does your application require?		
Delegated permissions Your application needs to access the API as the signed-in user.	Application permissions Your application runs as a background service or daemon without a signed-in user.	
Select permissions	exp	and all
Directory.Read.All		~
Permission	Admin consent required	
imesDirectory (1)		
Directory.Read.All Read directory data ①	Yes	

2. Select Grant admin consent for your application.

Home >				
₋ Fusion Azure AD Te	st App API permi	ssions 🖈		
 ✓ Search (Ctrl+/) « ■ Overview 	Configured permissions			
📣 Quickstart	Applications are authorized to c all the permissions the applicati			dmins as part of the
🚀 Integration assistant (preview)	+ Add a permission		nt for IPConfigure Test Azure	
Manage	Add a permission	Grant admin conse		
🧮 Branding	API / Permissions name	Туре	Description	
Authentication	✓ Microsoft Graph (2)			
📍 Certificates & secrets	Directory.Read.All	Delegated	Read directory data	
III Token configuration	User.Read	Delegated	Sign in and read user profile	
 API permissions 				
🔷 Expose an API				
Owners				
Roles and administrators (Preview)				
10 Manifest				
Support + Troubleshooting				
P Troubleshooting				
New support request				

Azure AD App – Certificates & Secrets – Create a New Client Secret

- 1. Select *New client secret* to create a new secret value.
- 2. Save the secret value because it will not be available later. (Copy the secret value to a secure

location.)

Home >	
🔶 Fusion Azure AD Te	st App Certificates & secrets 🛛 🖈
• 	
	Credentials enable confidential applications to identify themselves to the authentication service when receiving tokens at a scheme). For a higher level of assurance, we recommend using a certificate (instead of a client secret) as a credential.
Overview	
📣 Quickstart	Certificates
🚀 Integration assistant (preview)	Certificates can be used as secrets to prove the application's identity when requesting a token. Also can be referred to as p
Manage	
Branding	Thumbprint Start date E
Authentication	No certificates have been added for this application.
📍 Certificates & secrets 🔫	
Token configuration	
->- API permissions	Client secrets
Expose an API	A secret string that the application uses to prove its identity when requesting a token. Also can be referred to as applicatio
Owners	+ New client secret
Roles and administrators (Preview)	Description Expires Value
0 Manifest	No client secrets have been created for this application.
Support + Troubleshooting	
P Troubleshooting	
2 New support request	

Azure AD App – Save the Client ID and OAuth 2.0 Authorization Endpoint (v1)

- 1. Go to the Overview.
 - a. Make note of the Azure Application (client) ID value for later use.
- 2. Select Endpoints.
 - a. Make note of the OAuth 2.0 authorization endpoint (v1) value for later use.

Home > IPConfigure Test Azure App re	egistrations >
Fusion Azure AD Te	st App 🛷
Search (Ctrl+/) «	Delete
🐺 Overview 🔫	Display name : Fusion Azure AD Test App
🗳 Quickstart	Application (client) ID : 81efca5b-d0ac-426e-9b7f-f02fd862cfe0
🚀 Integration assistant (preview)	Directory (tenant) ID : 5b7c499d-21e7-4004-987c-71131d12bd60
Manage	Object ID : fef86a6c-701e-44e4-8d97-03e70cb0e61e
Branding	
Authentication	Welcome to the new and improved App registrations. Looking to learn how it's changed from App registrations (Legacy)
🕈 Certificates & secrets	
Token configuration	Call APIs
API permissions	
Expose an API	
R Owners	
Roles and administrators (Preview)	
0 Manifest	Build more powerful apps with rich user and business data
Support + Troubleshooting	from Microsoft services and your own company's data sources.
Troubleshooting	View API permissions
New support request	

Endpoints	×
OAuth 2.0 authorization endpoint (v2)	
https://login.microsoftonline.com/5b7c499d-21e7-4004-987c-71131d12bd60/oauth2/v2.0/authorize	D
OAuth 2.0 token endpoint (v2)	
https://login.microsoftonline.com/5b7c499d-21e7-4004-987c-71131d12bd60/oauth2/v2.0/token	D
OAuth 2.0 authorization endpoint (v1)	
https://login.microsoftonline.com/5b7c499d-21e7-4004-987c-71131d12bd60/oauth2/authorize	D
OAuth 2.0 token endpoint (v1)	
https://login.microsoftonline.com/5b7c499d-21e7-4004-987c-71131d12bd60/oauth2/token	D

At this point, you should have all of the required values to enable Azure Active Directory-based authentication in Orchid Fusion VMS. Return to the previous section (Enabling Azure Active Directory) for instructions on modifying the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file to enable Azure Active Directory authentication. Once enabled, you may add one or more Orchid Fusion VMS *Permission Groups* that pull users from your Azure Active Directory. (For details on adding *Permission Groups*, please refer to the *Add a Permission Group for Azure Active Directory* section in the Orchid Fusion VMS Administrator Guide.)

Enabling FreeIPA Authentication

Beginning with version 2.10, Orchid Fusion VMS allows FreeIPA authentication. By performing some configuration work on the front end, your Orchid Fusion VMS users will be able to sign in with their existing FreeIPA credentials.

Prerequisites

To configure Orchid Fusion VMS to work with FreeIPA, you will need to have an FreeIPA server that:

- Is reachable from your Orchid Fusion VMS server.
- Contains at least one FreeIPA user who is a member of at least one FreeIPA group.

Modifying the Configuration File

There are a couple of properties in the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file that will need to be modified in order for FreeIPA authentication to work.

For extra help with the steps below, please refer back to the *Installation* section that corresponds to the operating system in which you are working.

- 1. Set the following properties in the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file:
- authentication.freeipa.servers=
 <domain1>|<domainServerAddress1>,<domain2>|<domainServerAddress2>
 - Replace <domain1> with the domain on which your first FreeIPA server exists. Replace
 <domainServerAddress1> with the address of your first FreeIPA server.
- authentication.freeipa.domain.userdn= cn=<domain>-users,cn=<domain>-accounts
 - Replace *domain* with one of the configured FreeIPA servers. Replace *<domain>* with the name of the alternate user container.

domainServerAddress> may be a DNS name or IP address and may be prefixed with either Idap:// or Idaps:// to specify the protocol.

2. After modifications to the configuration file are complete, restart the Orchid Fusion VMS service, then sign in to Orchid Fusion VMS.

Refer to the *Add a Permission Group for FreeIPA* section of the **Orchid Fusion VMS Administrator Guide** for instructions on setting FreeIPA *Permission Groups*.

Orchid Fusion VMS APPs

Beginning with version 2.4.0, Orchid Fusion VMS supports the Application Partner Platform (APP) feature. The *APPs* component allows third-party vendors to customize Orchid Fusion VMS by creating features that live within the Orchid Fusion VMS user interface.

To Activate the APPs Feature in Orchid Fusion VMS

Follow these steps to setup the *APPs* feature:

- 1. Obtain the custom application from your developer.
- 2. Install the application according to the developer's instructions.
- 3. Modify the Orchid Fusion VMS configuration file. This modification identifies the Orchid Fusion VMS server location at which your custom application is stored.
 - a. Open the Orchid Fusion VMS properties file. (If you need extra help, refer back to the *How to Edit a Configuration File* section that corresponds to the operating system you are using.)
 - b. Modify the fusion.apps.path setting to specify where on the server the custom application is being stored. For example: fusion.apps.path=c:\\apps
 (Don't forget to remove the # at the beginning of the line.)
 - c. Save your changes and close the configuration file.
- 4. Restart the Orchid Fusion VMS service. (If you need extra help, refer back to the *How to Manage the Orchid Fusion VMS Service* section that corresponds to the operating system you are using.)
- 5. Once Orchid Fusion VMS knows where to find the *APPs*, the program will respond by providing the *APPs* option on the *System Menu*.

Access the Orchid Fusion VMS APPs Feature

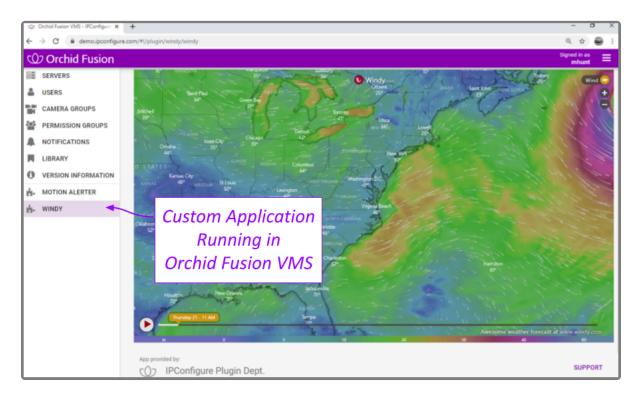
Once the APPs feature is activated, you can access your custom applications within Orchid Fusion VMS.

To access to the *APPs* feature, you must be a member of a *Permission Group* that has access (such as an *Administrator* group, the *All APPs* group, or an APP-specific group).

- 1. Open the System Menu in the top-right corner of the screen and select APPs.
- The *APPs* sub-menu will appear. This sub-menu will list all of the custom applications that Orchid Fusion VMS finds in the location noted in the Fusion properties file, and that you have access to. (Notice that all of your custom applications are now also listed on the *Configuration Menu*, when visible, on the left side of the screen.)

Orchid Fusion VMS - IPConfigure × +				- a x
← → C @ demo.ipconfigure.com/#l/orchids				् 🖈 🚭 :
Orchid Fusion				Signed in as mbunt
SERVERS			۲	Stage
LUSERS		+ AD		Servers
CAMERA GROUPS	Servers 1-1 of 1		4	Users
	2161 IPConfigure Office			Camera Groups
LIBRARY	https://orchid.ipconfigure.com		205	Permission Groups
VERSION INFORMATION	Custom Applications Available to Orchid Fusion VMS		_	Notifications
計 MOTION ALERTER		APPs Option		Library
			R.	Version Information
		Hotion Alerter	<	Apps
		the Windy	Ģ	Sign Out
https://demo.ipconfigure.com/W/plugin/motion-alerter/motion-alert	er		_	

3. Click on one of the custom applications to open it within Orchid Fusion VMS.

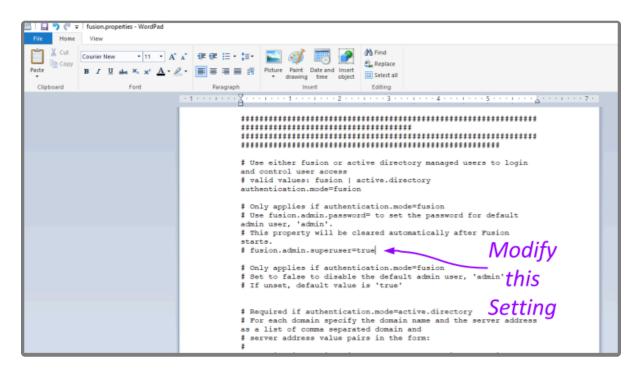


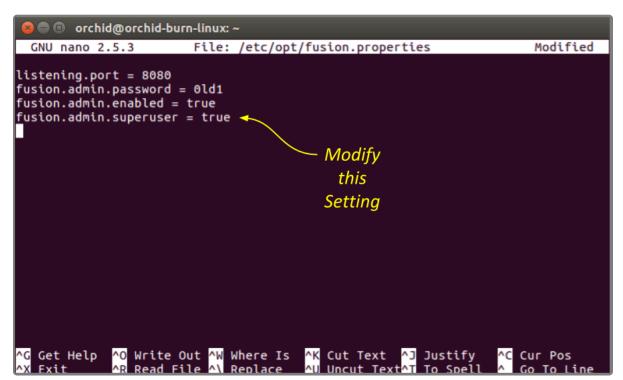
Creating a Superuser

Beginning with version 2.4.0, Orchid Fusion VMS allows you to create a *Superuser*. This special administrator account has all of the abilities and access of an administrator, and is protected from edits by any other user. You may create this account by modifying the Orchid Fusion VMS properties file.

In order to perform this change, you must be signed in as an Administrator, and you must be using standard or Google authentication.

1. Open the Orchid Fusion VMS properties file. (If you need extra help, refer back to the *How to Edit a Configuration File* section that corresponds to the operating system you are using.)





- 2. Modify the **fusion.(username).superuser** property to establish or revoke superuser status.
 - a. The username may be **admin** (for the default admin user) or any other Fusion username.
 - b. Set this property to **True** to elevate the user to superuser status.
 - c. Set this property to **False** to revoke the user's superuser status.
 - d. Don't forget to remove the # at the beginning of the line.
- 3. Save and close the configuration file.
- 4. After you update the Orchid Fusion VMS properties file, you must restart the Orchid Fusion VMS service. (If you need extra help, refer back to the *How to Manage the Orchid Fusion VMS Service* section that corresponds to the operating system you are using.)
- 5. Once the restart is complete, you can sign into Orchid Fusion VMS.

Linux Tips & Tricks

If you are using Orchid Fusion VMS with Linux, these tips will help you navigate the system so that you can perform tasks and find files faster.

Opening and Navigating a Terminal

Access a Linux command line terminal to perform system administration tasks by pressing *Ctrl-Alt-T*. Navigate the filesystem using a few simple commands:

```
pwd
Show the working (current) directory
ls
List the contents of the working directory
ls -lh --color
List detailed contents of the working directory
cd directory (where directory is the name of a directory)
Change to a new working directory
cd ..
Go up one directory
mv src dst (where src is the source and dst is the destination)
Move a file or directory
cp src dst (where src is the source and dst is the destination)
Copy a file
nano file (where file is the file you want to edit)
Edit a text file
sudo cmd (where cmd is the command you want to run)
Run any command (editing a file, for example) as the superuser (root/Administrator).
sudo gedit
Open a graphical text editor with superuser permission
```

Commands, files, and directories can be auto-completed by tapping the *Tab* key—use it liberally, it makes things much easier!

Important Directories and Files

Orchid Fusion VMS stores video, logs, configuration files, and a variety of other data in different directories. The default locations are as follows:

Directory/File	In Windows	In Linux
Installation directory	C:\Program Files\IPConfigure\Orchid Fusion VMS	/opt/fusion
Executable files	C:\Program Files\ IPConfigure\Orchid Fusion VMS	/opt/fusion/bin
Exported Library files	C:\Program Files\ IPConfigure\Orchid Fusion VMS\library	/var/lib/fusion/library
Library files	C:\Program Files\ IPConfigure\Orchid Fusion VMS\lib	/opt/fusion/lib
Log file	C:\Program Files\ IPConfigure\Orchid Fusion VMS\logs	/var/log/fusion
Database file	C:\Program Files\ IPConfigure\Orchid Fusion VMS\ fusion.sqlite	/var/lib/fusion/ fusion.sqlite
Configuration file	C:\Program Files\ IPConfigure\Orchid Fusion VMS\conf\ fusion.properties	/etc/opt/fusion/ fusion.properties
Logback file	C:\Program Files\ IPConfigure\Orchid Fusion VMS\conf\ logback.xml	/etc/opt/fusion/ logback.xml
Uninstall file	C:\Program Files\ IPConfigure\Orchid Fusion VMS\ uninstall.exe	N/A
Downloads (Exported video)	User's Downloads folder	~/Downloads

For additional help with Orchid Fusion VMS, please visit our training site at training.ipconfigure.com.